

ICE SPEARING DECOYS and RELATED PARAPHERNALIA
AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

by Gary L. Miller
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BOOKS:

Anonymous. The Sportsman's Portfolio of American Field Sports. Boston: M. M. Ballou, 1855. (Pp.20 and 24 contain illustrations and descriptions of fishing with tip-ups for pike and smelt).

Apfelbaum, Ben, Eli Gottlieb and Steven J. Michaan. Beneath the Ice, The Art of the Spear Fishing Decoy. New York: E. P. Dutton and Company in association with The Museum of American Folk Art, 1990. (Basically an exhibition catalog for the exhibit of the same name. Beautifully photographed. Minimal text.)

Baron, Frank R. and Raymond L. Carver. Bud Stewart, Michigan's Legendary Lure Maker. Hillsdale, Michigan: Ferguson Communications, 1990. (228 pages with hundreds of black & white and color illustrations but poor photo editing resulted in many items being chopped off in the pictures. Nevertheless an essential reference for the Bud Stewart collector. An interesting commentary on ice spear fishing and decoys by Bud that curiously is not entirely consistent with the actual decoys).

Baron, Frank R. One Fish, Two Fish, Green Fish, Blue Fish. Livonia, Michigan: Frank Baron, 1992. (A homemade booklet comprised of copies of articles and essays by Frank Baron, Harold Dickert and Marcel Salive, most of which were previously published in various periodicals and in Frank's own decoy sale lists. With the exception of the cover, all the fish decoy illustrations are sketches by Jim Serdenis. 61 pages).

Baron, Frank R. Commercial Fish Decoys, Identification and Value Guide: Collectible Decoys and Implements Used in the Sport of Ice Spear Fishing. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 2002 (Generally good but lots of filler. Values are conservative).

Batchelor, John, Rev. The Ainu of Japan; the religion, superstitions, and general history of the hairy aborigines of Japan. London: Religious Tract Society, 1892. 336 pages. (Interesting description of the Ainu using a decoy to spear pike. "This bait is nothing but a piece of iron wrapped in blue material, bound on with white bark. At the end of this is a piece of white bone, two inches long, which is furnished with a tail made of pieces of bark and a red piece of cloth." It was used by drawing along the bottom).

Beard, Daniel Carter. The American Boy's Handy Book. Originally published in 1882 and still in print. (Daniel Carter "Uncle Dan" Beard (June 21, 1850 – June 11, 1941) was an American illustrator, author, youth leader, and social reformer who founded the Sons of Daniel Boone in

1905, which Beard later merged with the Boy Scouts of America (BSA). His descriptions of the spearing shanty, snaring and spearing fish through the ice are right on. About the decoy he had this to say, “to be effective, it should be decorated with a brilliant red stripe on each side, a white belly, and a bright green back.”).

Bishop, Robert. American Folk Sculpture. New York: E. P. Dutton and Company, 1974. (Pp. 128-133 contain a chapter titled “From the Waters” with 9 fish decoy illustrations including 2 Oscar Petersons, a Bert Winnie and a sketch showing how decoys are used. Some of these same illustrations also appear in the Americana article by this same author. Minimal text).

Bishop, Robert. Treasures of American Folk Art. New York: Harry N. Abrams, Inc., 1979. (Pg. 19 contains a large color illustration of 8 assorted fish decoys some of which can now be identified as Isaac Goulette, Pearl Bethel and Frank Mizera. Very brief text).

Bishop, Robert and Jacqueline M. Atkins. Folk Art In American Life. New York: Viking Studio Books, 1995. (Basically a showcase of the collections of the Museum of American Folk Art, it’s friends and benefactors. Pg. 184 contains four color fish decoy illustrations: anonymous Sturgeon coxer (probably Wisconsin) and three Oscar Peterson’s. Photo caption has short biographical sketch of Peterson. Curiously, all the examples shown are quite unremarkable, given that this museum has access to some of the worlds finest examples. Minimal text.)

Bishop, Robert and Judith Weissman. Knopf Collectors’ Guide to Folk Art. New York: Knopf, 1983. (I have not personally examined this source).

Bonin, Richard & Raymond. Duluth Fish Decoys by David E. Perkins. Beachburg, Ont.: Heliconia Press, 2007. (ISBN 978-1-896980-36-2). (I have not personally examined this source, but according to the dust jacket, “Perkins has been carving for nearly six decades and over the years his wooden fish and “critters” have become some of the most sought-after in the country. This book documents a wide range of his work, demonstrates how his style has evolved over the years and defines methods of identification”).

Borge, Lila J. and Jay A. Leitch. Winter Darkhouse Spearing in Minnesota: Characteristics of Participants. Fargo, ND: Center for Environmental Studies, Tri-College University, North Dakota State University, September 1988, Misc. Pub. #2. (Title is self descriptive).

Brooks, Lake. Science of Fishing. St. Louis, MO: A. R. Harding, Publisher, 1912. (Not examined).

Bueno, Bill. The American Fisherman’s Guide. New York: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1952. pp. 190-196. (Has a reprint of the classic, “The Shadow Catchers” by Gordon MacQuarrie).

Calabi, Silvio. The Collector’s Guide to Antique Fishing Tackle. Secaucus, NJ: Wellfleet Press, 1989. (Mr. Calabi is editor of Rod and Reel Magazine. Fish decoy chapter, pp. 147-170, has 15 large high quality color photos).

Carter, Arlan. 19th Century Fishing Lures, A Collector's Guide to U. S. Lures Manufactured Prior to 1901. Paducah, KY: Collector Books, 2000. 303 pages with numerous illustrations. (A quality book that combines a well researched history of each maker with good photos, catalog and ad cuts and patent information. Of particular interest is an account on pp. 34 & 35 of William Chapman spearing muskies by jacklight on Red Lake in the early 1830s. Of additional interest are the entries on Pflueger's fish spearing decoys, the Votaw & Thomas decoy / lure and the Pflueger Fishing Castle).

Charles, Gordon. A Boy, A Bike & Buster. Traverse City, MI: Traverse Outdoor Press, 1995, (169 pages with illustrations by Gene Hibbard. Autobiographical account of growing up in 1930s Traverse City, Michigan. Good sketches of Trude Hardware, Mark Crow, Howard Blonshine, Harry Day, Art Winnie, Ed Zimmerman, Fred Birdsey and other local places and characters. Includes an account of the introduction of smelt to Michigan).

Chiappetta, Jerry. Modern ABC's of Ice Fishing. Harrisburg, PA: The Stackpole Company, 1966. (Good overview of the sport of ice fishing ca. 1965. The spearing chapter offers a particularly good explanation of how this sport is conducted. The book draws heavily from Michigan sources and examples as Chiappetta is from Michigan).

Claflin, Bert. Muskie Fishing. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1948, (See Ben Chosa, pp. 68-74).

Cleland, Charles E., editor. The Lasanen Site, An Historical Burial Locality in Mackinac County, Michigan. Publications of the Museum, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, 1971. (Artifacts uncovered in this dig dated to the period 1670-1715 and included, among other things, marine conch shell fish effigies and iron and bone harpoons. Cleland, however believes the shell fish to be adornments rather than fish lures).

Colio, Quintina. American Decoys. Ephrata, Penn: Science Press, 1972. (Six sentence discussion of fish decoys. Omits Michigan and others in her list of the states that still permit spearing. One photo of six unidentified decoys).

Damas, David, Ed. Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 5. Washington D. C.: Smithsonian Institution, 1984. (Historical background. Not examined).

Darell, Margery. Currier & Ives; Christmas in the Country. Princeton, N.J. : Pyne Press, 1974. (Illustrations and descriptions of C.&I. prints, some of which depict ice fishing scenes, tip-ups, etc.).

Densmore, Frances. Chippewa Customs. St. Paul, Minn: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1979. (Reprint of 1929 edition. Plate 45 d illustrates indian spearing decoy with birchbark tail).

Drake, Francis S., editor. THE INDIAN TRIBES OF THE UNITED STATES: THEIR HISTORY, ANTIQUITIES, CUSTOMS, RELIGION, ARTS, LANGUAGE, TRADITIONS,

ORAL LEGENDS, AND MYTHS. EDITED BY FRANCIS S. DRAKE. ILLUSTRATED WITH ONE HUNDRED FINE ENGRAVINGS ON STEEL IN TWO V O L U M E S. VOL. I. PHILADELPHIA: J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO. LONDON : 16 SOUTHAMPTON STREET, COVENT GARDEN. 1884. (“In a region abounding with lakes and streams, fishing also becomes an art taught to the young. There are some modes of fishing through the ice which are very ingenious. One of the most common of these is to play a decoy through a hole perforated in the ice by means of an instrument called aishkun by the Algonkin tribes. It consists of a sort of stout chisel of iron attached firmly to a pole. The decoy is generally the image of a small fish. The Indian, placing himself flat on his stomach, covers his head with his blanket, supported by branches, in order to exclude the light. By thus excluding the extraneous glare the vision is extended into the waters below, and the watcher stands ready with his spear to dart the point into his victim as soon as it approaches to seize the bait. In this manner, as depicted in Plate 44, the Indian is enabled to supply his family with food at the most inclement and pinching seasons. Another mode of taking fish in the winter is to make a series of orifices through the ice in a direct line. A gill-net is then pushed by its head-lines from one orifice to another until its entire length is displayed. Buoys and sinkers are attached to it, and it is then let down into deep water, where white-fish and other large species resort at this season. By this mode, which is very common throughout the lakes where deep water abounds, these species are captured at the greatest depths, while sheltering themselves in their deepest winter recesses. Fish are sometimes brought up in the immediate vicinity of Michilimackinac from a depth of eighty fathoms.”)

Engers, Joe, General Editor. The Great Book of Wildfowl Decoys. San Diego, Cal: Thunder Bay Press, Inc., 1990. (Michigan chapter written by Bernard W. Crandell includes profiles of a number of carvers also known to have made fish decoys: John Schweikart, Yock Meldrum, Tom Schroeder, Jim Kelson, Chris Smith, Walter Struebing, Budgen Sampier, Frank Schmidt and Ed Kellie).

Federal Writers' Project. Michigan. A guide to the Wolverine state, New York: Oxford University Press, 1st Published in 1941, 2nd printing Jan. 1943. (Pages 372 & 373 mention the Herring-Choker Jamboree held each winter at Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan. Named for the method of spearing herring through the ice – “a carefully placed thrust through the back of the neck that shuts off the fish’s air supply.” Page 509 discusses the winter smelt fishing village, “Smeltania”, that appeared each winter on Lake Charlevoix at Boyne City, Michigan).

Fleckenstein, Henry A., Jr. American Factory Decoys. Exton, Penn: Schiffer Publishing Limited, 1981.

Forester, Frank. The Complete Manual for Young Sportsmen. New York: W. A. Townsend, Publisher, 1866.

Fritz, Ronald J. Michigan’s Master Carver, Oscar W. Peterson, 1887-1951. Boulder Junction, Wisconsin: Aardvark Publications, Inc., 1987. (Generally good but some of the dimensions and attributions cited here cannot be trusted. Numerous errors).

Gates, Charles M., ed. Five Fur Traders of the Northwest. St. Paul, Minn: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1965.

Gibson, W. Hamilton. Camp Life in the Woods and Tricks of Trapping and Trap Making. New York: Harper & Brothers, Franklin Square, 1881. (Describes spearing through the ice with a decoy and tells how to construct an underwater decoy light for spearing at night).

Gilman, Carolyn. Where Two Worlds Meet. St. Paul, Minn: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1982.

Goode, George Brown. The Fisheries and Fishery Industries of the United States. Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1887. (Page 767 contains a description of winter spearing on Saginaw Bay in the years 1877-79).

Gribbins, Joseph. Chris-Craft, A History - 1922-1942. Marblehead, Mass.: Devereux, 2001. (Good biographical sketches of Chris Smith and others important in the history of Chris-Craft).

Gruenwald, Tom. Hooked on Ice Fishing III - Game Fish. Krause Publications, 1999. (Softcover, 300 B & W photos. Not examined).

Haid, Alan G. Decoys of the Mississippi Flyway. Exton, Penn.: Schiffer Publishing Limited, 1981. (Short biographical sketches of Lake St. Clair area duck decoy carvers who also made fish decoys; Schroeder, Kelson, Kellie, etc.)

Harbin, Clyde. James Heddon's Sons Catalogues by the Bassman. Memphis, Tenn: The Bassman, 1984. (Good source for dating Heddon decoys).

Harbin, Clyde. James Heddon's Sons Catalogues by the Bassman. Memphis, Tenn: The Bassman, 1984 with additions by Clarence Zahn. (More complete than the former).

Harbin, Clyde. Heddon Historical Footprints, James Heddon's Son, Dowagiac, Mi. Memphis, Tenn: The Bassman, CAH Enterprises, 1995. (Valuable reference for Heddon).

Harbin, Clyde and Bill Wetzel. A Collectors Reference Guide to Heddon Fishing Lures. Bamberg, South Carolina: 1984.

Harrell, Loy S. Decoys of Lake Champlain. West Chester, Pa.: Schiffer Publishing Ltd., 1986. (Brief discussion of Lake Champlain fish decoys).

Harrison, Jim. "Ice Fishing, The Moronic Sport, A Michigan Journal", in Silent Seasons, ed. by Russell Chatham. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1978. (A humorous but accurate look at ice fishing in the Traverse City, Michigan area by a best selling author. Recommended reading).

Helm, June, Ed. Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 6, Subartic. Washington D. C.:

Smithsonian Institution, 1984. (Historical background. Not examined).

Henry, Alexander. Travels and Adventures In Canada and the Indian Territories Between the Year 1760 and 1776. Rutland, Vermont: Charles E. Tuttle Co. Press, 1969.

Henshall, James A., M. D. Book of the Black Bass. Cincinnati, Ohio: Robert Clarke & Co., 1881. (Contains an interesting illustration on page 314 of bass baits of the day (1881) one of which looks a lot like a Pflueger rubber minnow but is identified as Conroy, Bissett & Malleson).

Hogan, Austin S. American Sporting Periodicals of Angling Interest: A Selected Check List and Guide. Manchester, Vermont: The Museum of American Fly Fishing, 1973. First Edition. 128 pgs. (The book has a brief overview of nineteenth century periodicals and then the meat of the book is a reference of where sporting magazines can be found in libraries all over the country. It lists the volumes and issues of all the major and minor sporting magazines. This is an indispensable reference tool for locating magazines to help with research. The last part of the book are excerpts taken from magazines that the author found of importance. Many of the excerpts deal with trout, bamboo rods, flies and other subjects of interest. Not personally examined by me).

Hubbard, Gurdon Saltonstall. Autobiography of Gurdon Saltonstall Hubbard. Publisher unknown. 1863. (Contains an account of fishing with a decoy in the winter of 1811 near Muskegon, Michigan. Believed to be the earliest account of the use of a fish decoy by a white man in Michigan or anywhere else for that matter).

Hubbs, Carl L. and Karl F. Lagler. Fishes of the Great Lakes Region. Bloomfield Hills, Mich.: The Cranbrook Press, 1947. (Good source for information on Michigan fish species).

Hurum, Hans Jorgen. A History of the Fish Hook, and the story of Mustad, the hook maker. London, A. & C. Black, Ltd., 1977. (This book was commissioned by Mustad, the world famous Norwegian hook maker, to tell their story and not incidentally the history of the fish hook. Pg. 15 has a very interesting illustration of Russians gaffing sturgeon through the ice without the aide of bait or decoys and on pg. 21 there's an illustration from a Swedish museum of what appears to be a fish decoy used to lure fish into a snare device. This is the first example of a fish decoy from a Scandinavian country that I have noted).

Irwin, R. Stephen, MD. Sporting Collectibles. Wayne, New Jersey: Stoeger Publishing Co., 1997. (pp. 119-132 devoted to a sketchy but adequate overview of fish decoy collecting. 23 photos, including but not limited to: Bear Creek, Bruning, Janner, Peterson and Vandenbossche).

Kampa, Vic and Harriet Bell Carlander, A History of Fish and Fishing in the Upper Mississippi River. Upper Mississippi River Conservation Commission, 1954.

Kangas, Gene and Linda. Decoys, A North American Survey. Spanish Fork, Utah: Hillcrest

Publications, Inc., 1983.

Kangas, Gene and Linda. Decoys. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 1992.

Keene, John Harrington. The Boy's Own Guide to Fishing. Boston, Mass: Lee and Shepard Publishers, 1894. (pp.162,164 and 167 contain excellent illustrations and descriptions of tip-ups and how they work).

Kimball, Art, Brad, and Scott. The Fish Decoy. Boulder Junction, Wis.: Aardvark Publications, Inc., 1986. (Lots of pictures, sketchy text. Chapter Two, "The Early History", is quite good).

Kimball, Art, Brad, and Scott. The Fish Decoy Volume II. Boulder Junction, Wis.: Aardvark Publications, Inc. 1987. (More emphasis on contemporary carvers).

Kimball, Art, Brad, and Scott. The Fish Decoy Volume III. Boulder Junction, Wis.: Aardvark Publications, Inc. 1993. (More of the same).

Kimball, Art & Brad. Fish Decoys of the Lac Du Flambeau Ojibway. Boulder Junction, Wis.: Aardvark Publications, Inc. 1988. (Title self explanatory. Available in hardbound and softcover versions, 96 pgs.)

Kimball, Art and Scott. Early Fishing Plugs of the U.S.A. Boulder Junction, Wis.: Aardvark Publications, Inc. 1985. (Based largely on patent information).

Kimball, Art and Scott. Collecting Old Fishing Tackle. Boulder Junction, Wis.: Aardvark Publication Inc., 1980. (See Chapter 5, "Ice Spearling Decoys". Very little information and much of that is erroneous).

Kinietz, W. Vernon. Indians of the Western Great Lakes, 1615-1760. Ann Arbor, Mi.: University of Michigan Press, 1965. (There is a reference here to an early account of indians spear fishing through the ice using "porcelain" decoys. Some believe that the decoys being used were actually made from shell and that "porcelain" was a mis-translation of a French word for "shell").

Kirk, Robert A. Hook, Line & Spear: The Ice Fishing History of Lake Simcoe. Self Published by Robert A. Kirk, 2001. 85 pages with numerous historical photos and illustrations. (An interesting account of the ice fishing traditions, decoys, spears and other implements used on Ontario's Lake Simcoe. Of particular interest are the unique "sidewinder" and "hook" decoys and the "spreaders", "snaggers" and "teeters" peculiar to Lake Simcoe. Pp. 24 & 25 have good descriptions of typical Lake Simcoe fish decoys and an explanation for the wide flat style of the Lake Trout decoy used there).

Klamkin, Marian and Charles. Wood Carvings, North American Folk Sculptures. New York: Hawthorne Books Inc., 1974. (See chapter 16, "Fish and Fish Decoys", pp. 173-178. 5 fish

decoys are illustrated here. All are Lake Winnebago, Wisconsin sturgeon coaxers. Also illustrated in color on the book jacket. Scanty text).

Kline, Kathleen, et al. People of the Sturgeon, Wisconsin Historical Society Press, 2009. (Not examined).

Koch, Ronald M. Decoys of the Winnebago Lakes. Amherst, Wisconsin: Palmer Publications, Inc. 1988.

Kohl, Johana. Kitaki Gami (Wanderings Round Lake Superior). London, England: Chapman and Hall.

Leitch, Jay A. Darkhouse Spearfishing Across North America. Fargo, ND: Center for Environmental Studies, North Dakota State University, 1992.

Lewis, Russell E. Classic Fishing Lures, Identification and Price Guide, KP Books/FW Publications. (Not examined).

Lincoln, Robert Page. The Pike Family. Harrisburg, PA.: The Stackpole Co., 1953. (Chapter VI, "Pike Through the Ice", is basically an anti spearing diatribe by a man who previously wrote several articles describing how to make a decoy for spearing pike through the ice. Wonderfully venomous).

Lind, James A. Muskie. Chicago, Illinois: McCormick & Henderson, Inc., 1964. pp. 62-63. (Map with key showing the locations and names of all the authenticated muskie waters in the State of Michigan).

Little, Gene. Ice Fishing. Chicago, Illinois: Henry Regnery Company, 1975. (Excellent all around book on all the facets of ice fishing. Lots of illustrations).

Luckey, Carl F. Identification and Value Guide to Old Fishing Lures and Tackle, 2nd Edition. Florence, Alabama: Books Americana, Inc., 1986. (Well researched but values are, of course, outdated. Draws heavily from the work of tackle historian, Clyde Harbin).

MacCrimmon, Hugh R. and Elmars Skobe. The Fisheries of Lake Simcoe. Ontario, Canada: Department of Lands and Forests, Fish and Wildlife Branch, 1970.

Mazzuchelli, Samuel Charles. Memoirs, Historical and Edifying. Chicago: W. F. Printing Company, 1915. (Pg.112 contains a description by this Italian missionary in 1834 of Indians spearing sturgeon through the ice on Green Bay with a fish decoy).

McDonald, John. The Origins of Angling. Garden City, New York: Doubleday and Company, Inc., 1963.

Meyer, George H., Editor. Folk Artists Biographical Index. Detroit, Michigan: Gale Research Company, 1987. (Indexes published biographical material from a wide variety of sources).

Michaan, Steven. American Fish Decoys. Pound Ridge, New York: FishDecoy.com, Ltd., 2003. (An oversized 10x12 inches and printed in six-color offset lithography on heavy stock by one of the world's best fine art presses. This visual guide to the art of the fishing decoy has over 100 images with heavy gloss and matte varnishes. The edges of the pages have been silver-gilt. Skimpy text. Limited edition of 4000).

Michigan Dept. of Natural Resources. Michigan Fisheries Centennial Report 1873-1973. Lansing, Michigan: Michigan Department of Natural Resources, 1974. (Good historical account of the sturgeon fishery in Michigan by Wayne Tody and many other interesting reports).

Murphy, Dudley, and Rick Edmisten. Fishing Lure Collectibles, Second Edition. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 2001.

Olson, Sigurd F. Wilderness Days. New York: Knopf, 1972. (Contains excellent description of the spearing experience. One of the best I have read. See "Dark House" pgs. 209-214).

Petersen, Donald J. Folk Art Fish Decoys with Values. Atglen, Pa: Schiffer Publishing Ltd., 1996. (An excellent long awaited treatise dealing exclusively with Minnesota fish decoys that corrects many of the errors found in the Kimballs' various works. Includes spears and accouterments).

Petersen, Donald J. Fish Decoy Makers Past and Present. Decoy Magazine, 2000. (168 pgs. 62 in full color, over 400 fish decoy illustrations including contemporary, old time makers and spears).

Pinkowski, Bob. Muskie Fever. New York: A. S. Barnes & Co., Inc., 1961. pg. 96. (Nice photo showing the unique markings of the baby muskie. This explains why we sometimes see this pattern on spearing decoys. This apparently appeals to the cannibalistic nature of the muskie).

Posen, I. Sheldon. You Hear The Ice Talking – The Ways of People and Ice on Lake Champlain. Clinton-Essex-Franklin Library System and I. Sheldon Posen, 1986. Soft cover, 62 pgs. (Discusses the history of winter life on New York's Lake Champlain. Topics include ice fishing, fish decoys, ice harvest, ice boating, transportation and more. Published in conjunction with "The Lake Champlain Ice Exhibition" at the Clinton County Historical Museum, Plattsburgh, New York, January – April 1987. Illustrations include ice decoys, jigging sticks, shanties and other ice paraphernalia. Only deals with the New York side of the Lake and ignores the Vermont side).

Radcliffe, William. Fishing from the Earliest Times. Chicago: Ares Publishers Inc., 1974.

Rebus Books, Inc. American Country: Folk Art, imaginative works from American hands. New York: Time-Life Books, 1990. (This comprehensive overview of American folk art contains a chapter titled "Art of the Professional" which includes a section, pp. 82 & 83, on "The Fish Decoys of Oscar Peterson". A full page of text and 8 examples illustrated from the collection of Ron Fritz. Peterson is the only fish decoy carver mentioned in this comprehensive work. Pgs. 166 & 167 show unidentified fish decoys from the collection of Barbara Johnson displayed in room settings. I recognize a Ted Kalnbach decoy from my own collection).

Ricco, Roger and Frank Maresca with Julia Weissman. American Primitive. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1988. (Pp. 160-163 have 6 color plates and one black & white plate of fish decoys. All are anonymous and most are of the so called "folk art" type. Scanty text with no new information. P. 227, Fig. 328 is a color plate of a Brook Trout plaque by Oscar Peterson. I believe this is the first identified illustration of a Peterson art work to appear in a major folk art book).

Richey, George. Made in Michigan Fishing Lures II. Honor, Michigan: George Richey, 2000. (Discusses Albert Winnie's Stump Dodgers on pp. 126, 127, 174 & 175 and Art Winnie's Salmom Jig on pg. 67. Additional entries for Bar Lake Fishing Tackle Co., Bear Creek Bait Co., Bob's Fly Tying Shop, Bonafide Minnow, Isadore Clark, Edson Fish Lures, Gibson & Smith decoy, Heddon, Charles Kellman, J. D. Kitchen, Louis Kurtis, Moonlight, Clarence Nadolny, Oscar Peterson, Paw Paw, Jay Rhodes, George Romadke, Zack Turner and many others. This book is currently under revision by Gary L. Miller and Terry McBurney and will include many additional makers of Michigan ice fishing and spearing related items).

Roberts, Bill and Rob Pavey. The Heddon Legacy, A Century of Classic Lures. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 2002. (An indispensable Heddon reference with 368 pgs., hundreds of color illustrations and dozens of historical photographs. The chapters covering Heddon history draw heavily from Clyde Harbin's Heddon Footprints. Adequate treatment of the Heddon Ice Decoys but somewhat incomplete as it does not cover all the different known versions nor does it illustrate the box for the first production model or the Ice Spook box or box papers).

Rostlund, Erhard. Freshwater Fish and Fishing in Native North America. Berkely: University of California Press, Publications in Geography, Volume 9, 1952. (Description of the Japanese Ainu spearing through the ice under semiconical mat darktents).

Ruggles, Glenn. Voices On The Water: An Oral History And Pictorial History of Antrim County's Chain Of Lakes. Commerce Township, MI: Blue Heron Press, 1998, 2004. (Contains a description of the sport of "skating down" fish as practiced on Antrim County's Torch Lake).

Salive, Marcel. Ice Fishing Spears. Potomac, Maryland: Marjac Publications, Inc., 1993. (312 pages, 460 photographs with detailed descriptions.)

Schoolcraft, Henry R. Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of The

Indian Tribes of The United States: Part II. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo & Co., 1851. (Illustrations by S. Eastman, Capt. U. S. Army; “Spearing Fish In Winter”, “Indian Shooting Fish” and “Spearing Muskrats In Winter”).

Schoolcraft, Henry R. Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of The Indian Tribes of The United States: Part IV. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo & Co., 1854. pg. 61. (Description of Indian spear fishing through the ice, including the use of a spear propelled by a bow. Footnotes indicate plates by S. Eastman in Part II).

Schoolcraft, Henry R. Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of The Indian Tribes of The United States: Part 1. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo & Co., 1854. pp. 88-89. (Describes the indian use of ice chisels and the earlier forms made of antler).

Slade, Robert A. The History & Collectible Fishing Tackle of Wisconsin, Muskego, Wisconsin: Bob & Tess Slade, 1999. (Helpful entries on the Artic Fisherman Co., Robert “Mad Dog” Billings and Blackhawk Enterprises).

Slyfield, Charles B. A Brief Sketch of the Life of Charles B. Slyfield, An Autobiography. Frankfort, Michigan: unpublished, May 9, 1912. In Benzie Area Historical Society files, Benzonia, Michigan. (Mr. Slyfield gives an account of spearing fish through the ice of Betsie Bay using a decoy in the winter of 1866).

Smith, Harold E. Collector’s Guide to Creek Chub Lures & Collectibles, Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 1997.

Smith, Harold E. Collector’s Encyclopedia of Creek Chub Lures & Collectibles, Identification and Values, Second Edition, Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 2002. (Great Creek Chub reference but has very limited information on the Creek Chub ice fishing decoy. Pictures 2 examples on page 155. Offers no insight into who, why, where, when, how many or colors. The weight given of 5/8 oz. seems ridiculously light to me. The information on the Wiggle-Jig is better).

Soderquist, Richard. Bear Creek Spearing Decoys, Bay City, Michigan: Richard Soderquist, 2003. (Self published in pdf format and available on disk or in printed loose leaf binder form. A compilation of the products of the Bear Creek Bait Co. of Kaleva, Michigan through and continuing with it’s ownership by K & E Tackle, Inc. of Hastings, Michigan).

Stark, Larry and Magnus Berglund. Hook, Line and Shelter, Ice Fishing Tales and Photos Too. Cambridge MN: Adventure Publications, Inc., 1990. (A lighthearted compedium of ice fishing stories from across North America but really has very little to do with spearing. For Stark & Berglund it’s more about the fishhouse. Of interest to fish decoy collectors is the interview with Minnesota fish decoy collector, Jim Richards, with photos and a reprint of the “Fishtown” article from the Feb. 16, 1878 issue of Frank Leslie’s Illustrated Newspaper. Good glossary).

Starr, Robin. "Fish Decoys", in The American Sporting Collector's Handbook, ed. by Allan J. Liu. New York: Winchester Press, 1982. (Starr erroneously states that spearing is now illegal in all states except Minnesota. General overview of collecting fish decoys with 8 black and white photographs. Mostly Minnesota fish decoys illustrated).

Stockman, Reed and Scott Tougas. The PawPaw Bait Company. Monticello, Iowa: Stockman & Tougas, 2004. (Pgs. 32 & 42 illustrate 5 different ice decoys and their boxes).

Stout, William A. Saginaw Bay Waterfowl Hunting and Decoy Carvers. Bloomfield Hills, Michigan: Fanfair Enterprises, 2007. (Good reference to Saginaw Bay duck decoy carvers, many of whom also carved fish decoys; Bill Finkle, Chris Smith, Christie Bros., Larry Hayden, Phil Babe, Frank Brogan, Andy Meyers, Oscar Peterson, Elmer Pestrue, Frank Schmidt, Tom Schroeder, Walter Struebing and Dan Wisenbaugh).

Streater, Richard L. Streater's Reference Catalog of Old Fishing Lures. (Fifth Printing). Seattle, Washington: Rippee Printing, December, 1985. (Good factory reference work with many catalog and advertising illustrations).

Swanson, Ronald S. Fish Models, Plaques & Effigies. Far Hills, New Jersey: Meadow Run Press, Inc., 2009. (Broad survey of plaque and model carvers that includes illustrations of plaques carved by fish decoy carvers such as Oscar Peterson (pg.119), Alton Buchman, Tom Schroeder, John Eddy, Marvin Mason, Fred Lexow,).

Tanner, Helen H., ed. Atlas of Great Lakes Indian History. Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 1987. (Pg.19 contains illustration of Indians spear fishing through the ice. This is one of the illustrations by S. Eastman from the Schoolcraft reference above).

Thompson, Maurice. The Boys Book of Sports and Outdoor Life. New York, New York: The Century Company, 1886.

Thrasher, Halsey. The Hunter and Trapper. New York: Orange Judd and Company, 1868. pp. 64-65. (Has a short description of spring spearing in the shallows from a boat. Presents specific instructions on how to make a shanty, cut the hole in the ice and spear through the ice with a decoy. This is a fairly early how-to account).

Tody, Wayne H. "Whitefish, Sturgeon, and The Early Michigan Commercial Fishery." Michigan Fisheries Centennial Report 1873-1973. Lansing, Michigan, April, 1974, (See pp. 50-56).

Tonelli, Donna. Top of the Line Fishing Collectibles, With Values. Atglen, Pa.: Schiffer Publishing Ltd., 1997. (Hundreds of quality color photographs of fish decoys, jigging sticks, spears, lures, reels, creels, bait boxes, fish models, plaques and trade signs. Heavily biased toward Minnesota content. Could have used a good proof reader).

Tonelli, Donna. Fish and Fowl Decoys of the Great Lakes. Atglen, Pa.: Schiffer Publishing Ltd., 2002. (A collection of decoys and calls from the Great Lakes region, over 1100 color photographs, along with original vintage black and white photos, extensive related literature, and a price guide).

Trails, Catharine Parr. The Backwoods of Canada. BiblioLife, October 2007. (A collection of letters back home to England describing pioneer life in early North America. Pages 116 & 117 contain excellent descriptions of Indians jacklighting in summer and spearing fish through the ice in winter).

Turner, Graham. Fishing Tackle, A Collector's Guide. London, England: Ward Lock Limited, 1989. (384 pgs. of mostly English tackle but has a chapter on American tackle collectibles with a discussion of fish decoys and an extensive price guide. Pg. 12 illustrates 2 early (3000 BC) stone fish from Eastern Siberia. Pg. 220 has color photos of Oscar Peterson fish decoys by Gary L. Miller).

Walsh, Clune, Jr., and Lowell G. Jackson, Editors. Waterfowl Decoys of Michigan and the Lake St. Clair Region. Detroit, Mich.: Gale Graphics, 1983.

Walton, Izaak. The Compleat [sic] Angler. New York: The Heritage Press, 1948.

Wetzel, Charles M. American Fishing Books, A Bibliography From The Earliest Times Up To 1948, Together With A History Of Angling Literature In America. Newark, Delaware: Privately Published by Author, 1950. (Valuable reference work).

White, Bradford. Lake Champlain Ice Spearing Decoys and Carvers. Yankee Publications, Jan., 2001. (56 pages. Not examined).

White, Karl T. Fishing Tackle Antiques, Reference and Evaluation. Arcadia, Oklahoma: Karl T. White, 1987.

Wong, Terry. Identification and Value Guide to South Bend Fishing Lures. Phoenix, Arizona: Terry Wong, 2000. (Pg. 54 illustrates one South Bend ice fishing decoy and the text consists of a quote from Luckey).

Wright, William Wallace. An Unfinished Story of His Early Life in Wisconsin... Dairy, 1837. State Historical Society of Wisconsin Archives. (Contains an account of Menominee Indians spearing sturgeon through the ice using a wooden fish decoy weighted with lead).

MAGAZINE ARTICLES:

Abercrombie, Thomas. "Ice Fishing Frigid Charm." National Geographic Magazine, December, 1958, pp. 861-872. (Not examined).

Anonymous. "Fishing in North America." The Penny Magazine, (June 3, 1837), pg. 332. (Contains wood engraving of "Chippeway" Indians fishing through the ice on Lake Huron at the mouth of the St. Clair River near present day Port Huron and a description of the technique of spearing with a decoy. Very early account).

Anonymous. "*Iceburg, U. S. A.*" __This is the famous fishing village, located from three to 30 miles north of Bay City, which appears each winter as if by magic, on the icy surface of Saginaw Bay. Just as soon as the ice on the bay is thick enough to sustain the weight, commercial fishermen, and men from every walk of life who happen to be out of employment, rig up their shanties on sleds, each shanty being provided with a stove for heating, and a cot for sleeping purposes, and a box to hold provisions. Hundreds of these fishing shanties are moved out on the ice, their location depending upon the feeding grounds or runway of the finny tribes, and for from three to four months the fishermen are busy spearing fish. Fish buyers drive out each day and buy the catch. This *picturesque and transient community* has been named "Iceburg, U. S. A.." The season of 1904-05 brought out some 350 men, and while the catches for December and January were light, February and March proved bonanzas. Expert spear-fishermen made from \$5 to \$10 per day. The ice for January, February and March, 1905, was three feet thick.

Anonymous. "Game-Fishes Of The Florida Reef." The Century Magazine, May, 1891. (Interesting account of the use of the Tampa or Florida Grains including numerous illustrative engravings).

Anonymous. The American Boy, March, 1902, Detroit, Michigan. (Cover has a springtime illustration of a boy spearing in a creek).

Anonymous. "New York - Perils of Winter Fishing on Lake Erie - Incidents of the Great Ice Shove of January 20th." Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, February 5, 1887. (Three ice fishing scenes illustrating equipment, transportation, etc. and most importantly what happens when there is an unexpected ice break-up).

Anonymous. "Spearing Fish At Torchlight." The Illustrated London News, Mar. 20, 1858, pg. 292. (Short article accompanying a wood engraving titled, "Spearing Fish At Night" (This is the same illustration published in America by Currier & Ives under the title, "Black Bass Spearing On The Restigouche"). "The custom of spearing fish is almost universal throughout the frontiers of the United States and Canada and, though one that might be excused in the savage, it is inexcusable in those who pretend to be civilized. In many rivers where the salmon once abounded they are now extinct, and the same remark applies to a game fish peculiar to America called the Black Bass. And here – premising that the Sketch before us represents a scene on the Restigouche, in New Brunswick, the men being Acadians – we cannot refrain from quoting the subjoined incident growing out of an adventure on Lake George as published in the "Wilds of America" - "The idea having occurred to us of spearing a few fish by torchlight, we secured the services of an experienced fisherman and with a boat well supplied with fat pine, we launched ourselves on the quiet waters of the lake about an hour after sundown. Bass were very abundant

and we succeeded in killing some half dozen of a large clan. We found them exceedingly tame and noticed, when we approached, that they were invariably alone, occupying the center of a circular and sandy place among the rocks and stones. We inquired the cause of this, and were told that the bass were casting their spawn, and that the circular places were the beds where the young were protected. On hearing this our conscience was somewhat troubled for what we had been doing, but we resolved to take one more fish and then go home. We now came to a large bed, around the edge of which we discovered a number of very small fish and over the center of the bed a very large and handsome bass was hovering. We darted our spear and only wounded the poor fish. Our companion told us that if we would go away for fifteen minutes and then return to the same spot, we should have another chance at the same fish. We did so, and the prediction was realised. We threw the spear again, and again missed our game, though we succeeded in nearly cutting the fish in two pieces. ‘You will have the creature yet; let us go away again,’ said my companion. We did so, and to our utter astonishment, we again saw the fish all mutilated and torn, still hovering over it’s tender offspring! To relieve it of it’s pain we darted the spear once more, and the bass lay in our boat quite dead; and we returned to our lodgings on that night a decidedly unhappy man. The bass that we took on the night in question, owing to their being out of season, were not fit to eat, and we had not even the plum of palatable food to offer. The maternal affection of that black bass for it’s helpless offspring, which it protected even unto death, has ever seemed to us in strict keeping with the loveliness and holiness of universal nature.”).

Apfelbaum, Ben. “Fish Decoys, A Native American Craft.” The Clarion, Vol. 15, No. 1, (Winter 1990), pp. 46-49. (An interview with Ben Chosa and his views on the manufacture and use of the fish decoy by the Lac du Flambeau Ojibway. Includes a photo of Chosa holding one of his decoys. Sidebar announcement of “Beneath the Ice: The Art of the Fish Decoy” an exhibition to be held at the Museum of American Folk Art’s Feld Gallery at Lincoln Square. Photos of six pieces from that exhibit. Great cover photo of Oscar Peterson trout decoys).

Archer. “Fishing in The Great Lakes.” Forest and Stream, Jan. 27, 1876. (Excellent detailed contemporaneous description of “Pickeralville” on Saginaw Bay and various methods of spearing including sturgeon spearing by indians).

Babe, Phil. “Franklin Discher Decoys.” NFLCC Gazette, (June, 1992), pg.22. (An excellent in depth analysis of Mr. Discher and his decoys with many valuable tips on identification).

Bachler, Thomas J., “Historical References on the Use of Fish Decoys”, Osloff Dewit 1859 letter, (March 2, 2004). (In an 1859 letter sent from the river town of Red Wing, Minnesota a pioneer wrote: “We have a coy fish fashioned of wood, tin fins. We let it through a hole cut through the ice with a string fastened. The real fish fancy they are going to have a good meal and make for the coy. Then we pick them out with the spear”).
<http://dns.advnet.net/batchman40/history.html> (now defunct).

Baron, Frank R. “The Fish Decoy.” The Decoy Hunter, No. 24 (March/April, 1985), pp. 5-9, 16. (Sketchy general article with 14 decoy photos (some of the decoys are pictured twice and

one is upside down). Great cover photo of “record” sturgeon speared on Black Lake in 1957 (except it was not a record). Note that the middle photo on pg. 8 is labeled “Maker unknown”. It should be obvious to even the novice collector that this decoy is the work of Ernie Peterson and is brand spanking new, not “ca. 1950” as stated in the caption).

Baron, Frank. “Bud Stewart - Michigan’s Master Lure and Ice Decoy Carver.” Lure Collector, Book No. 3, (Spring 1986) pp.10-12. (Contains a brief history of Bud and his baits).

Baron, Frank. “Collecting Ice Decoys.” Tackle Trader, Vol. 3, Issue 1, (Winter/Spring 1988) pp. 7-15. (Juxtaposed with an ad for Baron’s 1st Annual National Ice Decoy Show and presented in interview format. Illustrations include examples by Hans Janner Sr., Oscar Peterson, Andy Trombley, Bud Stewart, Jim Foote, Chub Buchman, Pflueger, Heddon, Bear Creek, Paw Paw, Creek Chub and Moonlight.).

Baron, Frank. “The Kurtis Katch-All Lure.” The NFLCC Gazette, (Sept., 1997), pg. 6. (Illustrates patent for this multi-purpose dead bait holder).

Baron, Frank R. “Frog Fish Spearing Decoys.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 2, (March-April, 2006), pp. 12-14. (16 illustrations of southern Michigan frog decoys most of which are unidentified).

Bauer, Erwin A. “Shanty Caviar.” Outdoor Life, (February, 1958), pp. 45-47, 92-93. (Unexamined).

Bauer, Erwin A. “Gadget World of Ice Anglers.” Sports Afield, Vol. 151, No. 1, (January, 1964), pp. 42-45.

Beard, Dan. “Winter Sketches on the Long Island Shore.” Harper’s Weekly, Vol. XXVII., No. 1368, (March 10, 1883), p.152. (Center panel illustrates spearing eels through the ice).

Beardslee, Steven and Richey, George, “Apod Lures - H & S Tackle Co.” NFLCC Gazette, (Spring, 1995), pp. 15 & 16. (Sketches Hilton Speck’s H & S Tackle Co. and their Apod and Flatback lures).

Bennet, E.P. “Fishing in Northern Michigan.” Hunter-Trader-Trapper, Vol. XXIV, No. 4 (July 1912), pp. 51-53 (Contains a good description of sucker spearing and bullhead dipping), pp. 47 & 53 (pictures of Meier brothers of Stevens Co., Minn. with catch of furs and speared pickerel) and p. 55 (has picture of Sturgeon caught at Indian River, Mich.).

Beskin, Gerald S. “The Lucky Stick.” Sports Afield, (May, 1951), pp. 96. (Good picture of William Faue at work and a couple of his products).

Bishop, Robert. “Folk Art From The Ice Fisherman.” Americana, Vol. 6, No. 1, (March/April 1978), pp. 28-29. (Bishop was director of the Museum of American Folk Art in New York City).

Illustrations include an Oscar Peterson fish decoy and a seldom seen variant of a Winnie decoy. These same illustrations appeared earlier in color in American Folk Sculpture.)

Brewer, Keith. "Contemporary Fish Decoy Carver - A.J.Downey." Lure Collector, Book No. 8, (Summer 1987) pp.20-23. (An in-depth interview with this well known carver).

Brewer, Keith. "The Fish Decoy." Lure Collector, Book No. 5, (Fall 1986), pp.19, 29. (An interview with Art Kimball, one of the authors of "The Fish Decoy").

Brewer, Keith. "South Bend's Ice Decoy." Lure Collector, Book No. 3, (Spring 1986) p. 15. (Contains a very brief description of this rarity and an illustration from the 1923-24 South Bend Tackle Catalog).

Bryant, Matt. "Orville Smock: Discovering an Unknown Kansas Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 6, (November-December, 2010), pp. 38-45. (Biographical (1892-1980) sketch and discussion of this mostly unknown carver's many diverse works which include numerous fish plaques).

Buchert, Keith. "The Andersen Spearing Decoys of Mankato, Minnesota." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 2, (March-April., 2007), pp. 18-21. (Overview of the fish decoys of Jim and Harvey Andersen of Mankato, Minnesota w/ 8 fish decoy photos. Also includes photos of a spear by Dr. Beach).

Carmichael, Hoagy B. "Crafty Catches." Arts & Antiques, (Summer, 1987), pp. 74-77, 126. (Good well written article. "Artsy" illustrations include many of the big name decoys; Hans Janner, Pecor Fox, Andy Trombley, Oscar Peterson, Isaac Goulette, Augie Janner and Tom Schroeder.).

Carnaghi, Len. "Larry Hayden – Michigan's Blue Ribbon Carver." North American Decoy Magazine, (Fall, 1973), pp. 16-19. (Extremely complimentary piece about the discovery of a new carver and how he took the duck decoy carving world by storm in 1971).

Carnaghi, Len. "James R. Kelson: A Mount Clemens Legend." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 1, (January-February, 2004), pp. 24-26. (Short sketch of a noted Lake St. Clair, Michigan duck & fish decoy carver. No fish are illustrated or mentioned but valuable as background nonetheless).

Carter, H. Troy. "John Fairfield: Master Decoy Man." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 3, (May-June 2003), pp. 44 & 45. (Rehash of the author's earlier article that appeared in the June, 1998 issue of the NFLCC Gazette where he recounts his personal experience with this important Marenisco, Michigan carver and draws from Nick Torella's earlier work to round it out).

Carver, Raymond & Barbara. "Bud Stewart - Michigan's Legendary Lure Maker." The NFLCC

Gazette, (June, 1999), pp. 18 & 34. (Tribute to Bud Stewart upon his death).

Catana, Jerry. "Kelson & Reghi." Decoy Collector's Guide, Vol. 6, 1977, pp. 104-115.

Clark, Edie. "Hooked on Fish Decoys." Yankee, Vol. 51, No. 3, (March, 1987), pp. 94-99. (General article with five photos of Derald Radtke's Minnesota fish decoy collection. A couple look like they could be Faue's).

Clark, Malcolm. "Ice Hole Angels." Sporting Classics, Vol. III, Issue IV, (Sept./Oct., 1984), pp.69-70. (Description of spearing through the ice. Makes the erroneous claim three times that spearing is illegal everywhere but Minnesota. Three photos, one historic. Mr. Clark obviously has read Starr).

Cleland, Charles E. "The Inland Shore Fishery of the Northern Great Lakes: Its Development and Importance in Prehistory." American Antiquity, Vol. 47, No. 4, 1982, pp. 761-784. (Reviews the archaeological and historical evidence for the aboriginal fishery of the region and how it evolved from the Late Archaic to historic times).

Connor, Barbara. "Tom Schroeder Fish Decoys." The Decoy Hunter, No. 27, (September-October, 1985), pp. 10-11.

Cottle, James T. "How To Carve Fish Decoys." Michigan Out-Of-Doors, Vol. 42, No.1, (January, 1988), pp.33-35.

Crandell, Bernard W. "The Remarkable Tom Schroeder." Decoy Collector's Guide, Vol. 6, 1977, pp. 60-69.

Crandell, Bernard W. "Chris Smith, Innovative boat builder and decoy maker." Decoy Magazine, March/April 1992. (Not examined).

Dale, Bonnycastle. "The Mid-Winter Muskie." Outing, (December, 1915), pp. ?. (Wonderful article describing making a decoy and snaring a muskie with a brass wire noose through the ice on a Canadian Lake. Three photos. They just don't write like this anymore).

Dalrymple, Byron W. "The Big, Often Unguessed World Of Fishing Beneath Winter's Ice." The Fisherman, (January, 1958), pp. 19-24, 65-71.

Dana, Gordon Kay. "The Joys of Ice Fishing." Sportsman's Digest, Vol. 2, No. 2, (February, 1923), pp. 53-55. (Discusses: spud design, methods of fishing for crappie and pike, using a revolver to dispatch the big ones, fishing with a light at night).

Dashner, Shirley. "Marv Johnston: Maker And User Of...Spearfishing Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 1, (January-February., 2004), pp. 52-55. (Discussion of this Minnesotan's background and his contemporary fish decoy making. Lots of pictures).

Deiss, Ron. "A Brief History of the Pearl-Button Industry In Muscatine, Iowa." Illinois Antiquity, Vol. 37, No. 1, 2002, pp. 1-7. Illinois Association for Advancement of Archaeology, Champaign, Illinois. Available online at <http://www.mvr.usace.army.mil/PearlButton/index.html>. (2 images of indian mussel shell fish lures / decoys and 1 of mussel shell fishing spoons, wobblers and spinner blades made by upper Mississippi river pearl-button manufacturers).

Deiss, Ron. "Ice Spear Fishing: Focusing on the Upper Mississippi River La Crosse Reach". United States Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island, Illinois, 2005. (Ron Deiss is an archeologist in the Environmental Analysis Branch, Rock Island District, Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island, IL. This is essentially an expanded version of the article published in Illinois Antiquity in Mar. 2006. Copies of this article on computer disk can be obtained by sending \$5.50 to: Ice Spear Fishing Disk, Mississippi River Visitors Center, P.O. Box 2004, Rock Island, Illinois 61204-2004).

Deiss, Ron. "Ice Spear Fishing and Fish Decoys." United States Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island, Illinois, January, 2005. (2 pages., 5 illustrations. An abbreviated version of the previous article).

Deiss, Ron. "Ice Spear Fishing On The Upper Mississippi." Illinois Antiquity, Vol. 41, No. 1, (March, 2006), pp. 3-9. (An excellent well researched article as might be expected from a professional archeologist. Traces the development of the fish decoy from prehistoric mussel shell decoys to the present with a focus on the La Crosse Reach. See previous 2 references).

Deiss, Ron. "Spearing Fish Through the Ice." Big River, (January - February, 2006), pp. 16-19. (Another version of the previous 3 references).

Deiss, Ron. "A Brief History of Ice Spear Fishing on the Fox River and its Tributaries in East Central Wisconsin". United States Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island, Illinois, May, 2006. Also published in Oshkosh Public Museum, Vol. XVIII, No. 2, (Summer, 2006), pp. i – viii. (A comprehensive historical analysis of sturgeon spearing on Lake Winnebago and the Fox River drainage in Wisconsin).

Deiss, Ron. "Frank Talbot's River Ice Spear Fishing "Trout" Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 1, (January-February., 2007), pp. 48-50. (Discusses discovery of 5 trout fish decoys from Serpent River Ontario owned by Ojibwa tribal elder, Frank Talbot).

Deiss, Ron. "A Brief History of Ice Spear Fishing on the Fox River and its Tributaries in East Central Wisconsin." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 4, (July-August, 2007), pp. 8-17. (A comprehensive historical analysis of sturgeon spearing on Lake Winnebago and the Fox River drainage in Wisconsin).

Deiss, Ronald, "Once, Spearing was the Way to Fish." Our Mississippi, (Winter, 2011). U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island District, Rock island, Illinois. (Not examined).

Detzer, Mike. "The Short, Happy Life of Smeltania". 1946. Source unknown.

Dickert, Harold. "The Spear, Commanding New Respect as a Collectible." NFLCC Gazette, (March, 1992).

Diggs, Dory & Dick Watson. "Butch Irvin Schramm, Decoy Maker of the St. Clair Flats." Decoy Hunter, (issue unknown but probably 1984), pp. 7-9. (Good biographical sketch based on interview with Schramm but focus is on his duck decoys).

Dornbrook, Don. "Hunting Big Fish Under the Ice." Popular Mechanics, (Feb., 1948), pp. 148-151, 236, 240 & 246. (Discusses sturgeon spearing in the Lake Winnebago area of Wisconsin and features Edward C. Thuerwachter, spear and decoy maker of Calumetville, Wisconsin with 2 great photos of Thuerwachter at the forge and with his decoys).

Drexler, Peggy F. "Living With Folk Art." Country Living, Vol. 7, No. 6, (June, 1984), pp. 92-97. (Several layouts show Michigan and Minnesota fish decoys used as decor in a home setting. Some that I can identify are Les Minier, Ervie Stewart, Isaac Goulette, Frank Mizera and Ernie Newman).

East, Ben. "Opening Day on Leelanau." Sports Afield, Vol. 93, No. 3, (March, 1935), pp. 12-13. (Interesting account of fishing with the Winnie brothers, Art and Bert).

Esarey, Duane. "The Ancient Art of Decoy Fishing." The Living Museum, (A publication of the Illinois State Museum, Springfield, Illinois), Vol. 55, No. 1 (1993), pp. 5-8.

Fashingbauer, Bernard S. "Spearing." Fur-Fish-Game, Vol. 81, No. 1, (January, 1987), pp. 12-13. (Basically an instructional article on "how to go about spear fishing through the ice in Minnesota". Two photos, three decoys illustrated. Two are plastic Bear Creek Ice Kings, one is wooden handmade).

"Fishtown." Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, (February 16, 1878), pp. 412-413. (Discussion of ice fishing activity on Saginaw Bay, Lake Huron. Five excellent wood cut illustrations of ice shanties on the bay).

Flinn, Orval N. "Eastern Trout from a Western Lake." National Sportsman, (January, 1927), pp.12-13.

Forum, a publication of the American Fish Decoy Association.

Forsthoffer, J. P. "Fish Decoys Are Luring Folk Art Buyers." Antique Monthly, (May 1988), pp. 1-40. (Excellent in-depth view of the fish decoy field with many good quality photos, including

several examples by Oscar Peterson and one by Vandenbossche (mis-labeled Frank Schmidt)).

Fossey, Joe. “”Lost” Lake Simcoe Fish Decoy Found.” The NFLCC Gazette, (June, 1997), pp. 5 & 6. (Recounts the discovery of this rare patented mechanical fish decoy).

Fossey, Joe. “Capsule History of Busty’s Baits.” The NFLCC Gazette, (Sept., 1998), pp. 31 & 32.

Frank, Kent. “A Decoy Carving Dynasty: The Bethels of Park Rapids, MN” NFLCC Gazette, (December, 1994), pp. 12 & 13. (A short sketch of the Bethel family decoy makers).

Fritz, Ron. “The Truth About Fish Decoys.” Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 4, (Spring 1990), pp. 4-8. (A wonderfully direct discussion of the then current state of the fish decoy market and it’s problems. No ox is left ungored. 6 illustrations including examples of fish decoys by Jim Nelson, George Aho and Ernie Peterson, plus a cover photo illustrating Isaac Goulette and Oscar Peterson decoys. This article generated a lot of controversy and some of the issues raised were expanded on and or rebuted in a follow up article . See “Addressing the Controversies in Fish Decoys” by Brian McGrath).

Fritz, Ron. “Oscar Peterson, Michigan’s Premier 20th Century Folk Artist.” Decoy Magazine, Vol. 30, No. 5, (September/October 2006), cover & pp. 24-27. (Good overview of the decorative carvings of Oscar Peterson including 11 color photos plus the cover and 8 black & white pictures. Many of the pieces illustrated are in print for the first time. Article is a showcase for the David Fannon collection but no new information is presented).

Fritz, Ron. “Oscar Peterson, Michigan’s Master Fish Decoy Maker.” Decoy Magazine, Vol. 32, No. 2, (March/April 2008), cover & pp. 24-27. (Overview of Oscar Peterson’s myriad fish decoy variations with 25 high quality color illustrations plus 8 more on the cover. Generally good but could have used a little more proofreading).

Gallagher, Jack. “The Rhodes Mechanical Frog.” NFLCC Magazine, Vol. 14, No. 2, (December, 2004), pp. 30-33. (Good background on Jay, Fred and Bert Rhodes and their involvement in Michigan’s early fishing tackle industry).

Gazette, The NFLCC, a publication of the National Fishing Lure Collectors Club.

Gilbert, James C. “Fishing Thru The Ice.” Game Stories, Vol. 1, No. 1, (January, 1932), pp. 24-27. (Excellent account of the pike spearing experience by Dearbornite James Gilbert and his son, Jimmie at Mannie’s Inn (owned by Emanuel Sodt) on Pleasant Lake, Southwest of Ann Arbor, Mich. Lots of pictures and good descriptions of various types of tip-ups and set line devices).

Golicz, Gregory and Bud Shell. “Heavy Duty: The Decoys and Life of Walter Struebing.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 5, (September-October, 2010), pp. 40-

45. (Biographical sketch and discussion of the duck decoys and fishing lures of Marine City, Michigan carver Walter Struebing. Its believed that Struebing also made fish spearing decoys).

Grey, Hugh. "Tip-Up!" Field & Stream, Vol. XLVIII, No. 10, (February, 1944), pp. 40-42.

Guthrie, Greg. "John Snow." Decoy Magazine, (January/February 1996).

Guthrie, Greg. "Buddy Wayman." Decoy Magazine, (January/February 2009), pp. 36-38.

Hardin, Patty. "Carving A Place In Minnesota History." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 2, (January-February, 2001), pp. 46-50. (Biographical sketch and discussion of Minnesotan Lawrence Bethel's fish decoys).

Hardin, Patty. "The Gathering: Perham Minnesota's "World's Largest Fish Decoy Show"." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 4, (May/June, 2001), pp. 45-47.

Hardin, Patty. "The Humble Heart Of A Carver: Forming Functional Art & Family Bonds." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 5, (July/August, 2001), pp. 27-29. (Biographical sketch and discussion of the fish and duck decoys of contemporary carver Richard Brennan of Barnstead, New Hampshire).

Hardin, Patty. "Fake Fish vs. Valuable Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 1, (Nov-Dec, 2001), pp. 59-61. (Discussion of how to tell fake from real fish decoys).

Hardin, Patty. "Pususta Brothers Fish Carvers...and More." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 5 (September-October, 2006), pp. 28-32. (Profile & discussion of these Waverly, Minnesota fish carving brothers. Numerous examples illustrated).

Hetrick, Allan. "Bait House Fish Signs – Allan Hetrick." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 4, (July-August, 2004), pg. 77. (Minnesota carver Hetrick's fish signs).

Hillman, Jode. "Carver Update: Jode Hillman." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 5, (September-October, 2011), pg. 37. (Discussion of Weakfish plaque by this New Jersey carver).

Hirschey, David K. "Do You Have A Swenson Decoy?" Decoy Magazine, (Mar./April, 1993).

Hogan, Austin S. "The Origins of Angling." The American Fly Fisher, Vol. 3, No. 1 (Winter, 1976), pp. 18-21. (Well researched article on the historical origins of the fish decoy. Includes discussion of the Lake Baikal stone minnows).

Hornstra, Bob. "Lures of Distinction - Kostielny Bait Co." The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 17, No. 58 (Sept., 1993), pp. 5 & 6. (Good, in-depth article. Very informative but lacks sufficient photos of the baits discussed and those that are illustrated lack captions).

Hothem, Lar. "Fishing Decoys: Deceptive Collectibles." The Antiques Journal, (April, 1980), pps. 24, 25 & 49. (Basic introductory article. Interestingly, even at this fairly early stage of fish decoy collecting, the author noted "fake or altered or recently made specimens being sometimes passed off as originals").

Houser, William P. "Spring Fired Harpoon Is Deadly Against Frogs." Popular Mechanics, (August, 1947), pg. 179. (Details how to built a spring powered harpoon from an old bamboo rod for spearing frogs).

Hubbard, Debbie Garrison. "A Short History of Fletcher Flood Water and Jack's Landing, Hillman, Michigan." AFDA Forum, No. 50 (September, 2002), pp. 3-5. (Well researched article on the history of the Floodwater and Jack's Landing by a member of the owner's family).

Infanti, Ron. "Manfred Scheel: Carver/Artist", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 4, (July-August, 2004), pp. 44-47. (Profiles this Quakertown, Pennsylvania contemporary professional carver of fish and fowl decoys).

Irwin, R. Stephen. "Spearing Decoys." Great Lakes Fisherman, Vol. 15, No. 1 (January, 1986), pp. 20-21.

Irwin, R. Stephen. "Fish Decoys." Sports Afield, (February, 1981), pp. 56-58. (Very general discussion of fish decoys. Three photos feature examples from Seth Rosenbaum and the author's collections).

Jacobstaff, "Sea and River Fishing." Forest and Stream, Vol. 1, (Nov., 1873), pg. 252. (Jacobstaff is the nom de plume of writer George Boardman Eaton).

Jones, Douglas W., "A Fishy Story from Iowa: Some Preliminary Considerations of Prehistoric Fishing Practices on the Eastern Prairie-Plains." Journal of the Iowa Archeological Society, 2005, Vol. 50, pp. 85-98. University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa. (Not examined).

Jones, Roy. "The Phillips Minnow." The NFLCC Gazette, (June, 1997), pp. 17-19. (Biographical sketch of lure and fish decoy maker, Fred Phillips of Blanchard, MI).

Karlins, N. F. "American Folk Art in Corporate Collections," The Clarion, Vol. 13, No. 2, (Spring, 1988), pg. 38. (Photo of fish decoys in the Corporate collection of The Nestle Food Corporation).

Kangas, Gene. "Underwater Decoys: Fish." North American Decoy Magazine, (Spring, 1978), pp.14-23. (Landmark article on Lake St. Clair fish decoys. Twenty-two fish decoys from Lake St. Clair region and three spears are illustrated in color).

Kangas, Gene. "Underwater Decoys: Fish." Ohio Antique Review, (June, 1977). (Basically

same article as above).

Kangas, Gene and Linda. "Lake Chautauqua Spear Fishing." Decoy Magazine, (September/October 1988).

Kangas, Gene. "George John Aho: Carver of Spear-fishing Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 6 (November-December, 2006), pp. 21-23. (Discussion of Rapid City, Michigan carver, Geo. Aho. Several good illustrations).

Kangas, Gene and Linda. "The Field Decoys of John Tax." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 6, (November-December, 2009), pgs. 8-15. (Although this article only addresses Tax's field decoys it nonetheless contains a wealth of background information on this carver who also made fish decoys).

Karlins, N. F. "American Folk Art in Corporate Collections." The Clarion, Vol. 13, No. 2 (Spring, 1988), pp. 33-47. (Page 38 illustrates a group of fish decoys in the corporate collection of the Nestle Food Corporation. Although they are unidentified they appear to be primarily from Minnesota).

Ketchum, William C., Jr. "Delightful Deceptions." Country Home, Vol. VIII, No. 1, (February, 1986), pp. 83-87.

Kieny, Jeff. "C. B. Lewis: Master Fish Decoy Maker." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 6, (November-December, 2007), pp. 26-31. (Biographical sketch of this Quakertown, Pennsylvania fish decoy carver. Copiously illustrated).

Kimball, Art and Scott. "Fish Decoys." Hobbies, Vol. 86, No. 5, (July, 1981), pp. 94.

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Kimball, Scott. "To Coax a Sturgeon." AFDA Forum, No. 40, Feb. 2000, pp. 2-3. (Not

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King, Madonna. "Fish by Fliger." NEBRASKAland, Vol. 59, No. 2, (February, 1981), pp. 18-23.

Kirson, Don. "Oscar Peterson: Brook Trout ("Small Fish"), circa 1920." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 6, (November-December, 2009), pg. 41. (Deals with the provenance of a rare decorative 8" fish model by the dean of Michigan fish carvers, Oscar Peterson, and the circumstances surrounding its acquisition in 2003).

Kirson, Don. "Faked Out.... by the Fish I Wanted It to Be!" Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 4, (July-August, 2010), pp. 44 & 45. (Tale of being taken in by a fake).

Kopelow, Paul. "Great Collections, 'The Allure of Fish Decoys.'" Country Living, (Sept., 1992).

Kovels. "Hooked on Fish Decoys." Kovels, On Antiques and Collectibles, Newsletter, Vol. 14, No. 8, (April, 1988), pg.1. (The title doesn't really work as fish decoys don't generally have hooks. Although I have not examined this source in depth it appears to contain a number of good clear photos of legitimate fish decoys with short sketches of some of the principal carvers: Oscar Peterson, Jesse Ramey, Hans Janner, Jr., Isaac Goulette, etc.).

Kranstover, Steve. "John Jensen, Carving Realistic Fish Decoys." Decoy Magazine, January/February, 1995.

Lang, Bob. "TACKLE Column." Sporting Classics, Vol. VI, Issue 4, (July/August, 1987), pp. 66-67.

Lawrence, Orville. "Those Backward Spears", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 1, (November-December, 2000), pg. 55. (Short discussion of what the author calls "lifter spears" and what others have called "sucker rakes").

Lawrence, Orville. "Those Backward Spears Revisited", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 4, (May/June, 2001), pg. 57. (More on "lifter spears" or "sucker rakes").

Lawrence, Orville. "A. J. Downey: Fish Carver Extraordinaire", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 6, (September-October, 2002), pp. 30-31. (Profile of Newberry, Michigan carver, Andy Downey, and his fish decoys. 5 photos illustrating 8 decoys).

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Lincoln, Robert Page. "Minnows to be Used as Lure in Ice Fishing." Rod And Gun In Canada, (March 1921), pp. 1176-77. (Illustrated instructions for making a decoy. Basically same article as previous citation).

Lincoln, Robert Page. "Penetrating to the Wintry Depths." Sportsman's Digest, Vol. 4, No. 1, (January, 1925), pp. 30-33, 54 & 56. (Discusses fishing for pike through the ice using a set line. Illustrations).

Lindberg, D. E.. "Metal Decoys Aid in Spearing Fish Through Ice." Popular Science, Vol. 138, No. 1, (January, 1941), pg. 185. (Step by step instructions for building a sheet metal fish decoy. A nice illustration showing the decoy to be made and spearing through the ice. Articles of this type explain why we sometimes find sheet metal decoys from disparate areas of the country with nearly identical designs).

Lindner, Paul. "Kaleva Sailfish." The NFLCC Gazette, (December, 1994), pg. 15. (Account of finding a Sailfish clock by Bear Creek/Makinen).

Lindner, Paul. "Kaleva Sailfish." The NFLCC Gazette, (Mar., 1999), pg. 11. (Repeat of previous article).

Lunman, Larry. "Bill Lockhart: Thousand Islands Carver", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 1, (January-February, 2006), pp. 27-29. (Brief profile & discussion of the duck and fish decoys of this Brockville, Ontario carver).

Lyons, Don & Joan. "The History of the Heddon Aviation Co." The NFLCC Gazette, (June, 2000), pp. 4 & 5. (A brief sketch of this little known aspect of Heddon history from the owners of the Heddon Museum).

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MacDowell, Marsha and C. Kurt Dewhurst. "Michigan Folk Art: Treasures From Untrained Hands." Michigan Natural Resources Magazine, Vol. 46, No. 2, (March-April, 1977), pp.17-32. (Excerpts from the exhibition catalog "Michigan Folk Art, It's Beginnings to 1941." Same illustrations as in the catalog but the photos are in color here).

MacDowell, Marsha and C. Kurt Dewhurst. "Bud Stewart, Fine Fooler of Fish." Michigan Natural Resources Magazine, Vol. 56, No. 5, (September-October, 1987), pp. 39-43.

MacQuarrie, Gordon. "The Shadow Catchers." Sports Afield, Vol. 116, No. 6, (December, 1946), pp. 26-27. (In depth look at sturgeon spearing on Lake Winnebago, Wis.).

McBurney, Terry. "Michigan Ice Fishing Spears." Woods-n-Water News, (February, 2005), pp. 90-93. (Overview of collecting Michigan spears. 7 Illustrations with values).

McBurney, Terry. "Oscar Peterson - Master Carver." Woods-n-Water News, (January, 2006), pp. 96-98. (Survey of Oscar Peterson's works with values. 7 Illustrations, 4 from the Gary Miller Collection).

McBurney, Terry. "A Very Special Auction" Woods-n-Water News, (Dec., 2010), pp. 84 & 85. (Account of the sale of the John Warner fish decoy collection on Oct. 3, 2010 in Cadillac, Michigan. 8 full color Illustrations of items sold with prices realized. Photos by Gary Miller).

McCarthy, Ron. "Tom Christenson: World Champion Fish Carver", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 5, (September-October, 2004), pp. 54-57. (Profile of a Mio, Michigan contemporary fish decoy & lure carver. 8 photos).

McGrath, Brian J. "Brown's Fisheretto." Lure Collector, Book No. 5, (Fall 1986), pp. 8-9, 29. (Contains detailed history of Brown Brothers and Brown's Fisheretto Lures).

McGrath, Brian J. "Noted Wildlife Artist Takes Helm of Fish Decoy Club." Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 1, (Summer 1989), pg. 20. (Discussion of the formation of the Great Lakes Fish Decoy Collectors and Carvers Association and it's goal of fish decoy authentication and the problems inherent thereto. Photo of club president, Jim Foote, and his fish carvings).

McGrath, Brian J. "Addressing the Controversies in Fish Decoys." Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 1, (Summer 1990), pp. 25-27. (Follow-up to the Ron Fritz article, "The Truth About Fish Decoys", consisting of comments and or rebuttals from various individuals on the issues raised by Fritz. McGrath goes on to offer his own opinions about what's wrong with the fish decoy trade. 3 illustrations of fish decoys by John Tax, Oscar Peterson and anonymous).

Mallam, R. Clark, "A Shell Fish Effigy from Allamakee County, Iowa". Journal of the Iowa Archeological Society, 1979 # 26, pp. 38-42.

Martin, J. and Murphy, D. "Charles C. Kellman." NFLCC Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 1, (June, 1994), pp. 8-15. (25 illustrations with an in depth look at this important carver, including detailed descriptions of Kellman's fish decoy construction techniques. Based on the Kellman family scrapbook and interviews with Kellman's son, Norman).

Megan, Chuck. "Sturgeon Through the Ice - Spear Fishing Lake Winnebago." Fur-Fish-Game, Vol. 100, No. 1, (Jan., 2003), pp. 10-13. (Photos of Art Sonnenberg and his decoys and spear. Good description of contemporary sturgeon spearing on Lake Winnebago, Wis.).

Michigan Department of Conservation. "Handbook for Ice Fishermen." Michigan

Conservation, Vol. XXXIV, No. 1, (January-February, 1965).

Miller, Gary L. "An Introduction to Vintage Michigan Fish Decoys." NFLCC Magazine, Vol. 14, No. 2, (December, 2004), pp. 8-15. (Contains suggestions for avoiding fakes and a set of criteria for judging vintage Michigan fish decoys).

Miller, Gary L. "Transitional Fish Decoy Makers." NFLCC Magazine, Vol. 15 No. 2, (December, 2005), pp. 6-17. (Profiles 5 transitional Michigan fish decoy carvers: Floyd Bruce, John Eddy, Marvin Mason, James Nelson and Ernest Peterson. Lots of pictures).

Miller, Gary L. "Flying Shanties" Woods-n-Waters News, (December 2006), pg. 71. (A true story of what happens when a "January Thaw" combined with high winds hits "shanty town").

Miller, Gary L. "The Winnies, Traverse City's First Family of Fishing." NFLCC Magazine, Vol. 16 No. 2, (December, 2006), pp. 20-33. (Profiles the 5 fishing sons of Traverse City pioneer, Isaac Winnie, with particular attention given to Albert Winnie, the manufacturer of the Bert Winnie Bait Co. fish decoys and Stump Dodger lures and Arthur Winnie, world famous fly tier. Lots of pictures).

Miller, Gary L. "Bear Creek Bait Company" Lure Collector, Book No. 8, (Summer 1987), pp.10-12, 25. (A detailed history of this important Michigan decoy and lure company).

Miller, Gary L. "Fish Decoys - The Finer Points." Lure Collector, Book No. 6, (Winter, 1987), pp. 8 & 9. (A brief discussion of criteria used to evaluate fish decoys as a collectible).

Miller, Gary L. "Fish Decoys - Hottest New Sporting Collectible." Lure Collector, Book No. 5, (Fall, 1986), pp.20-23. (Contains a description of spearing technique and a discussion of collecting strategies).

Miller, Gary L. "Peterson The Carver." Antique Angler, (March/April, 1985), pp. 1, 3, 5. (A brief sketch of the man and his work.)

Miller, Gary L. "Oscar Peterson data sheet and fish decoy characteristics," unpublished, 1984. (This was the raw material for the Antique Angler article.)

Miller, Gary L. "Not Just a Decoy Carver - The Lure and Lore of Oscar Peterson." The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 11, No. 34, (June, 1987), pp. 12,13. (This was basically a rehash of the two previous articles.)

Miller, Gary L. "Unmasking The Manistee." The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 11, No. 36, (December, 1987), pp. 8 & 9. (Story of the discovery of C. R. Harris as the maker of the Manistee Minnow).

Miller, Gary L. "Peterson Plugs." The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 27, No. 94, (September, 2002), pp. 18 & 23. (A detailed discussion of Oscar Peterson's fishing lures).

Miller, Gary L. "Arthur Burkman, Traverse City, Mich. (1885-1950)" The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 28, No. 96, (March, 2003), pp. 23-24. (A detailed look at Traverse City lure inventor, Arthur Burkman, his life and lures).

Miller, Gary L. "The License." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 5, (September-October, 2011), pp. 56-57. (Collecting hunting & fishing licenses and fish law digests, etc.).

Miller, Neal R. "Phil Babe: Conservationist-Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 6, (November-December, 2004), pp. 61-63. (Profile of the life and work of this East Tawas, Michigan duck & fish decoy carver).

Miller, Stephen. "The Next Hot Decoys: Fish." International Wildlife, (Nov.- Dec. 1990.)

Montgomery, Robert. "Folk Artist & Collector: James Duane Tuckey (1915-2005)." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 6, (November-December, 2010), pp. 58-60. (Biographical sketch of this Charlotte, Michigan artist/carver with 12 fish decoy photos by Keith Snider).

Moody, Charles Stuart. "Winter Fishing." Outdoor Life, Vol. XXXV, No. 2, (February, 1915), pp. 105-110. (Interesting account of fishing through the ice for whitefish on Lake Pend Oreille, Idaho. Nine photos.)

Morrison, Tobin. "Wood - Be Fish." Field & Stream, Vol. XCV, No. 2, (June, 1990), pp. 52-95. (One excellent photo and in depth discussion of fish decoy collecting. Promo for The Museum of American Folk Art's traveling exhibition, "Beneath The Ice: The Art Of The Fish Decoy").

Morrison, Tobin. "Hooked On Decoys." The Saturday Evening Post, Vol. 263, No. 2, (March, 1991), pp. 64-111. (An excellent in-depth article with many high quality illustrations of fish decoys from the Michaan collection. Examples shown include Augie Janner, Andrew Trombley, Hans Janner Sr., Pearl Bethel, Oscar Peterson, Harry Seymour, Butch Schram and Raymond Stotz. Three of the photographs are taken wholly from Beneath The Ice by Apfelbaum, Ben, Eli Gottlieb and Steven J. Michaan). (<http://www.thefreelibrary.com/Hooked+on+decoys.-a010397600>).

Ondrick, Chuck. "Steve Robbins and "The Fish Decoy Company"." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 5, (September-October, 2007), pp. 40-44. (Biographical sketch of this Ohio fish decoy carver and restorer).

Ondrick, Chuck. "Fred Lexow: The Man – His Art – His Family." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 5, (September-October, 2009), pp. 40-49. (Delves into Lexow's roots, other family members and artistic skills. Six fish decoy and plaque photos).

Ondrick, Chuck and Brad Kimball. "Bud Hendrickson: La Crosse, Wisconsin Ice Spearfisherman & Decoy Carver, "The Way It Was"." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 4, (July-August, 2010), pp. 16-20. (Biographical profile of Bud Hendrickson and his first person account of spearing the La Crosse Reach. An addendum mentions Earl Kiefner and Henry Bauer).

Ondrick, Chuck and Brad Kimball. "Wisconsin Lake Winnebago Regional School of Making Ice Spearing Fish Decoys, Part 1." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 3, (May/June, 2011), pp. 12-21. (Contains biographical profiles of Frank Denslow, Harrison Denslow, Roman Diedrich, Arno Lau and Clarene Schroven).

Ondrick, Chuck and Brad Kimball. "Wisconsin Lake Winnebago Regional School of Making Ice Spearing Fish Decoys, Part 2." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 4, (July-August, 2011), pp. 12-18. (Contains biographical profiles of Ed Frerks, Lloyd Wachter, Frank Casper, Mary Lou Schneider and Bob Wilson).

Ondrick, Chuck and Margaret. "La Crosse, Wisconsin Fish Decoy Carvers, Biographies and Decoys, The Story Continues Part 3." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 5, (Sept/Oct, 2010), pp. 8-17. (Biographies of Mike Abraham, Helmer Anderson, Earl Kiefner, Frank Papenfuss, John Rohrer, Fred Rohrer, Carl Thorsen and Eldred Van Wormer).

Ondrick, Chuck and Margaret. "Regional Schools of Making Ice Spearing Fish Decoys – 'All for One' and 'One for All', Part 1." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 1, (January-February, 2011), pp. 36-43. (Attempts to identify regional styles in fish decoys based on commonality of purpose. This is the "form follows function" argument. Pg. 36 illustrates a dead-on replica of an Oscar Peterson 12.5" Walleye made by A. J. Downey. Scary!).

Ondrick, Chuck and Margaret. "Regional Schools of Making Ice Spearing Fish Decoys – 'All for One' and 'One for All', Part 2." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 2, (March-April, 2011), pp. 26-35. (Attempts to identify regional styles in fish decoys based on mimicry. This is the "follow the leader" or "copycat" argument).

Ondrick, Chuck and Margaret. "Lake St. Clair, The 'Great' Lake of Master Fish Decoy Carvers, Part 1." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 5, (September-October, 2011), pp. 26-33. (Historical background, tables of known Michigan Lake St. Clair carvers w/ life dates, profiles of Hans Janner, Sr., August Janner and Andrew Trombley).

Ondrick, Chuck and Steve Robbins. "Fred Lexow Fish Decoys: Identification and Dating." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 3, (May/June, 2009), pp. 30-34. (Analysis of the general characteristics and the four periods of Lexow's work).

Ondrick, Chuck and Steve Robbins. "La Crosse, Wisconsin Fish Decoys: Identification of Carvers and Their Profiles." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 3, (May-June, 2010), pp. 8-18. (Discusses the La Crosse school of fish decoy carvers and profiles carvers

Tony Bergaus, Art Eeg, Ed Gautsch, Joe Gohres, Walter Lowery, Fred Miller, Charles Sokolik, Frank Sokolik, Lloyd Thorsen, Clarence Tischer, Jim Valiquette and Clarence Zielke).

O'Neill, Patrick D.. "Leo H. McIntosh, Jr.: American Master." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 6, (November-December, 2010), pp. 26-33. (Biographical sketch and discussion of McIntosh's contemporary carvings including his Stony Creek Decoy Co. fish decoys).

O'Neill, Patrick D.. "Leo H. McIntosh, Jr.: American Master, Part 2." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 1, (January-February, 2011), pp. 6-13 and Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 3, (May-June, 2011), pp. 48 &49. (Biographical sketch and discussion of McIntosh's contemporary carvings including his Stony Creek Decoy Co. fish decoys. Cover photo of Stony Creek Decoy Co. fish decoys).

Oxley, Rich. "Hunting, Fishing, Trapping: A Midwest Photo History – Looking Back 100 Years, Part I of a Series." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 5, No. 5, (September-October, 2005), pp. 38-44. (Photo essay of the Oxley family photographers of Fergus Falls, Minnesota. This family produced a significant archive of early outdoor photos including ice spearing scenes).

Oxley, Rich. "Ice Fishing With Camaras: W. T. Oxley and his sons – Elmer & Lloyd Oxley, Fergus Falls, Minnesota – 1900-1940." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 1, (January-February, 2006), pp. 52-56. (Great photo essay of the Oxley family spearing and using fish decoys made by Elmer Oxley).

Parker, Jackson. "New Release Honors Michigan's Outstanding Maker of Fish Decoys." Decoy Magazine, Vol. 12, No.1, (January/February 1988), pp.31-32. (Book review of Michigan's Master Carver, Oscar W. Peterson by Ronald J. Fritz.)

Parker, Jackson. "Eclectic American folk art makes new splash in print." Decoy Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 2, (March/April 1987), pp.28-29. (Book review of The Fish Decoy by Art, Brad and Scott Kimball).

Pennington, William. "Fish Story." North American Decoys, (Fall, 1973), pp. 30-33. (Good article. Describes taking of 45 lb. muskie in 1944 by John Flieman (with Photo) . Other photos depict Phyllis Ellison's collection, Eskimo spearing and artifacts at the Milwaukee Public Museum, decoys by Yock Meldrum, David Hoag and his grandfather (Lake Champlain), and Chucker Loesch (New York).

Pennington, Willis G. "J. W. Reynolds Decoy Factory." Decoy Collector's Guide, Vol. 6, 1977, pp. 125-130.

Petersen, Donald J. "The Mora Ice Stick." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 6 (September-October, 2002), pp. 66-67. (Brief biographical sketch of Minnesotan Harlan

Altman and his Mora ice fishing stick).

Petersen, Donald J. "Charles E. Fairbanks, Sr., Master Fish Decoy Carver of Minnesota." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 3 (May-June, 2003), pp. 22 & 23. (Brief biographical sketch and discussion of this maker's fish decoys).

Petersen, Donald J. "Coelestin "Cel" Athman: Spear Maker Extraordinaire." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 3 (May/June, 2003), pg. 35. (Brief biographical sketch of Pierz, Minnesota spearmaker Cel Athman).

Petersen, Donald J. "Minnesota fish decoy makers Carl Satre, Lawrence Lunka and Frank Minsch." Decoy Magazine, (May/June, 2003), pp. 16 & 17. (Very brief sketches and descriptions of these makers with 8 illustrations).

Petersen, Donald J. "In Defense of Purchasing Fish Decoys by "Unknown" Makers." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 5, No. 1 (January-February, 2005), pp. 48-50. (Discusses a collecting strategy).

Petersen, Donald J. "Some Contemporary Fish Decoy Makers of Michigan." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 5, No. 6 (November-December, 2005), pp. 20-23. (Brief sketches of Michigan carvers Tom Bachler, Larry Hill, Dick Kahle, Harley Ragan and Bill Roberts).

Petersen, Donald J. "Some Contemporary Fish Decoy Makers from Wisconsin." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 1 (January-February, 2006), pp. 35-39. (Brief sketches of Wisconsin carvers Doug Davis, Kevin DeCota, Sunny Moon, Thomas Peeters, Tom Winter and Charles W. Zielke).

Petersen, Donald J. "Tom Connell: Minnesota Fish & Decoy Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 1 (January-February, 2007), pp. 51-53. (Biographical sketch of this Fergus Falls, Minnesota carver and a description of his decoys).

Petersen, Donald J. "Four Old-Time Fish Decoy Makers." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 8, No. 5 (September-October, 2008), pp. 28 & 29. (Brief sketches of Minnesota carvers Ludwig N. Vennewitz and Clifford Soucie).

Petersen, Donald. "Three Minnesota Fish Decoy Makers." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 8, No. 6 (November-December, 2008), pp. 46 & 47. (Brief sketches of Minnesota fish decoy carvers Frank McCabe, Kenneth Mayberry and Gary Mann).

Petersen, Donald. "Vintage Spear Fishing Decoy." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 2 (March-April, 2010), pg. 53. (Story of Don's acquisition of a Ray Stotz sunfish decoy).

Petersen, Donald J. & Kane, Jim, "Eugene Spears Manufacturing Company of Willmar,

Minnesota.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 3 (May-June, 2004), pp. 67-69. (Excellent account of a previously unidentified spear maker taken directly from one of the company founders).

Peterson, Kenneth L. “Bud Stewart: Michigan’s Legendary Baitmaker.” Michigan Sportsman, Vol. 10, No. 3, (April, 1985), pp.46-48. (Basic Bud Stewart article).

Peterson, Theodore (Everett Peterson’s son) has written a two part article on his father and the history of the Bar Lake Fishing Tackle Co., NFLCC Gazette, (June and Sept. 2009).

Petrucchio, Louis. “Herbert William Johnston: Fish Decoy Carver and Master of Color.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 3, (March-April, 2002), pp. 53-56. (Biographical sketch and discussion of the fish decoys of old time Hillman, Michigan carver Johnny Johnston A/K/A “Johny Johnson”).

Petrucchio, Louis. “Hans Janner, Sr., Ice Fishing Decoy Maker From Michigan’s Lake St. Clair.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 4, (May-June, 2002), pp. 52-54. (Short bio with many color photos depicting Han’s fish decoys, spears and muskie plugs).

Petrucchio, Louis. “Ice Fishing Decoys of Hans Janner, Jr.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 5, (July/August, 2002), pg. 35. (Short photo essay with biographic sketch. 5 Photos).

Petrucchio, Louis. “The Spear Fishing Decoys Of Auggie Janner.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 6, (September-October, 2002), pp. 42-43. (Short photo essay with biographic sketch. 8 Photos).

Petrucchio, Louis. “The Decoys of John Kalash...and More.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 4, (July-August, 2003), pp. 39-41. (Photo essay of Gibraltar, Michigan fish and duck decoy carver John Kalash).

Petrucchio, Louis. “Floyd Bruce: Michigan Fish Decoy Carver.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 5, (September-October 2003), pp. 44-45. (Photo essay of Gaylord, Michigan fish decoy carver, Floyd Bruce).

Petrucchio, Louis. “Ken Bruning (1919-1974): Premier Fish Decoy Creator From Michigan.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 3, (May-June, 2004), pp. 48-51. (Excellent in-depth article on this important Rogers City, Michigan carver and his family. 17 illustrations show the many variations from the finely rendered quasi-photographic finishes to the slightly crude early examples).

Petrucchio, Louis, Tom Shumaker and Dick Walters. “Michigan Carvers Who Created Both Duck and Fish Decoys.” Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 4, (May-June, 2002), pp. 47-49. (First in a series of articles promising to reveal carvers who carved both duck and fish

decoys. This article deals with Lake St. Clair area carvers, other areas to follow. Very sketchy information, much of it new, presented as captions to the color photos which illustrate examples of each carvers duck and fish decoys).

Pinckney, Roger. "John Jensen's Little Fish", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 1, No. 3, (March-April, 2001), pp. 22-25. (Biographical sketch and discussion of Minnesotan John Jensen's fish decoys. Includes a bit on Jensen's apprentice, Cathy Svare).

Proeller, Mary Luise. "Rediscovering Fish Decoys." Antiques & Collecting Magazine, Vol. 98, No. 11, (January, 1994), pp. 28, 29 & 56. (3 rather poor quality photos of Trombley, Peterson, Defer and Howell decoys. A few minor factual errors but basically a fair and balanced article. Quotes Arne Anton, Gene Kangas and Arlan Ettinger and discusses how to avoid fakes).

Richey, George. "Paul Bowers Spearing Decoys." The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 11, No. 34, (June, 1987), pp. 8. (A brief sketch of this maker and his decoys).

Richey, George. "New Stump Dodgers Are Found." NFLCC Gazette, (Sept, 1992), pg.17. (A short account of finding some Bert Winnie experimental or prototype lures including top water, flat top and unusual jointed Stump Dodgers).

Richey, George. "Good to the Last Fish." NFLCC Gazette, (Mar., 1994), pp.11 & 12. (A short account of the Jay-Dee Bait Co. operated by Jay D. Kitchen of Muskegon & Twin Lakes, Mich.).

Richey, George. "The Bar Lake Ice Spearing Decoy." The NFLCC Gazette, (June, 1995)

Richey, George. "Edson's Fish Fooler." The NFLCC Gazette, (December, 1995), pg. 22. (Sketches the development of the Fish Fooler Lure/Decoy).

Richey, George. "Homer Le Blanc, His Life & Lures." The NFLCC Gazette, (September, 1996), pp. 16 & 17. (A tribute to Homer).

Richey, George. "The Isadore Clark Spring Lure." The NFLCC Gazette, (December, 1997), pg. 16. (A brief sketch of this maker and his lures. Also made fish decoys. See also Mar., 2000 article by Dan Wilson & George Richey).

Richey, George. "Stump Dodgers and Double Bubbles." The NFLCC Gazette, (March, 1998), pp. 19-21. (Another look at Bert Winnie's life and lures).

Richey, George. "A Visit With A Lure Legend!" The NFLCC Gazette, (June, 2000), pp. 14 & 15. (An interview with Trygve Lund and his involvement with Heddon, Makinen and others).

Robbins, Steve and Chuck Ondrick. "Fred Lexow Fish Decoys: Identification and Dating." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 3, (May/June, 2009), pp. 30-34. (Analysis of the general characteristics and the four periods of Lexow's work).

Roorbach, J. O. "Fish-Spearing Through The Ice." St. Nicholas: An Illustrated Magazine For Young Folks, (February, 1886), pp. 247-250. (Excellent and very interesting account of having learned spearing through the ice from the indians during the 1850s near present day Green Bay, Wisconsin and having adapted the technique for later use in New Jersey. Includes engravings with description of indians spearing through the ice and detailed instructions of how to construct a spearing house, spears and decoys. Good example of how this technology was transferred from Native Americans and adapted for use by Europeans).

Rosenbaum, Seth. "American Fishing Lures and Fish Decoys." Country Living, Vol. 8, No. 7, (July, 1985), pp. 26, 137. (The decoys identified as being made by Paul Henderson of Michigan in this article are actually by George Flanagan of Kennewick, Washington. He also illustrates a 1930s Hans Janner, Mt. Clemens, Michigan bass decoy but attributes it to an unknown 1840s Wisconsin carver).

Rosenbaum, Seth. "Lures" Column. Sporting Classics, Vol. IV, Issue 1, (Mar./April 1985), pg. 84. (The lure illustrated here on top of a patent drawing is not an Oscar Peterson product).

Rosenbaum, Seth. "Lures" Column. Sporting Classics, Vol. IV, Issue 2, (May/June 1985), pp. 82-83. (Contains an excellent detailed history of Herter's, Inc.).

Rothwell, William F. "More.....Fairfield Fish Decoys", Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 4, (July-August, 2003), pp. 46-48. (Follow-up to the Troy Carter article on Marenisco, Michigan fish decoy carver, John Fairfield. Lots of pictures).

Rover. "Editor Forest and Stream" titled "Winter Fishing in Lake Michigan". Forest and Stream, Bay City, Mich., March 16, 1877. (First hand description of the fishing village on the ice of Saginaw Bay referred to as the "Ice City" and how 2000 men are engaged in fishing there. At the end of the article is "{A year or more ago our Correspondent "Ichthys" in describing the ichthyic fauna of the Great Lakes gave our readers a clever description of the ice village and the methods of fishing through the ice. The above article is none the less acceptable. Ed. F. AND S.}")

Rover. "Winter Fishing in Lake Michigan." Forest and Stream, April 12, 1877. (Another contemporaneous description of the "Ice City" on Saginaw Bay, Lake Huron (not Lake Michigan as the title states). Tells of 300 men being stranded on an ice floe).

Sandys, Edwyn. "A Matter of Mascalonge." Outing, Vol. XL, No. 5, (August, 1902), pp. 576-582. (Interesting early account of spearing muskie through the ice. Good writing. Also has illustration of spearing muskie from a boat with a short throwing spear).

Satterthwaite, Franklin. "Smelt Fishing." Harper's Weekly, Vol. XXX., No. 1520, (February 6, 1886), pp.93-94. (Contains a wonderful illustration of smelt fishing through the ice and a detailed description of it as well as an in depth discussion of this activity throughout New

England).

Sawers, John. "Fishing Spears - A Brief Background, Part 1." The Chronicle, Early American Industries, June 1990, pp. 35-37.

Sawers, John. "Fishing Spears - Part 2, Related Implements." The Chronicle, Early American Industries, Sept. 1990, p. 68.

Schnitker, Kirk A. "Tom Leagjeld: Mystery Crafter of the Fred Gibbon Fish Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 4, (July-August, 2004), pp. 52-56. (Story of the true maker of the so-called "Gibbon" fish decoys).

Schnitker, Kirk. "The Fergus Falls Connection for Four Carvers: David Beighley, Jerry Kelm, Vern Gent, Tom Connell." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 5, (September-October, 2007), pp. 58-61. (Short sketches of contemporary Minnesota fish decoy carvers, David Beighley, Jerry Kelm, Vern Gent and Tom Connell).

Schnitker, Kirk. "Art Seguin: Maker of Duck & Fish Decoys...and Much More." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 1, (January-February, 2009), pp. 48-50. (Biographical sketch of Minnesota fish decoy carver, Art Seguin).

Schnitker, Kirk. "Jig Sticks: Art Form on the Ice." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 2, (March/April 2011), pp. 56-59. (Overview of jig stick collecting with a Minnesota emphasis).

Sibley, Hi. "Light Harpoon Gun Spears Fish and Frogs." Science and Mechanics Magazine, June, 1952, pp. 119-20. (Detailed instructions on how to build a harpoon gun for spearing fish and frogs).

Siggelko, Pete. "Cal Deming...Boyne City, Michigan Fish Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 5, (September-October, 2010), pp. 30-33. (Biographical sketch of Michigan fish decoy carver and spear maker, Cal Deming with 15 illustrations).

Sims, Cheri. "Daffy Over Decoys". Chevy Outdoors. Vol. 4, No. 3, (Fall 1989), pp. 28-31. (Overview of the various types of decoys: duck, shorebird, fish and owl. Caution: most of the fish decoys illustrated are mis-identified.)

Smith, Gary. "Too Pretty to Fish: The Contemporary Fishing Lures of Jan Cummings." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 2, (March-April, 2010), pp. 18-21. (Promotional piece with biographical sketch of Cummings and 8 photos. Although Cummings is primarily a fishing lure fabricator he does make an occasional fish decoy. One frog decoy is illustrated on pg. 19).

Smith, John L. "Charles Kellman: Fishing's Master Folk Artist ? You be the judge." Tackle

Trader, Vol. 3, Issue 3, (Fall 1988), pp. 1, 6 & 17. (15 photos of Kellman lures and brief article).

Smith, Larry M. "A Lure Without Hooks - The Fish Decoy." NFLCC Gazette, (January, 1985). (General article discussing factory decoys as well as hand made. Erroneously states that spearing is legal only in Wisconsin and Michigan. Catalog illustrations of Heddon and Paw Paw decoys).

Smith, Larry M. "Getting Hooked on Fish Decoys." Antique Angler, (May/June, 1985), pp. 1 & 5. (General discussion of fish decoys with five photos. One photo mis-identified as R. Holt, should be Frank Hostman).

Smith, Larry M. "Inside and Outside Of A Duck-Fish." The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 11, No. 35 (September, 1987), pp. 12-13.

Smith, Tony & Lensky, Richard. "The Turner Casting Lures of Coldwater, Michigan." The NFLCC Gazette, (December, 1994), pp. 17 & 18. (Sketch of the Turners and their baits with a photo of 3 frog decoys from the Turner's ice fishing box).

Sonnett, Bill. "The Confusing Heddon 400s" NFLCC Gazette, (June, 1994), pp. 13 & 14. (Short history of Heddon's use of the 400 model number).

Sonnett, Bill. "William Shakespeare, Jr. Wooden Minnows" NFLCC Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 2, (December, 1999), pp. 28-35. (Contains in depth look at the relationship between Jay B. and Fred Rhodes and their involvement in Michigan's early fishing tackle industry).

Sorenson, Hal, and Edward T. de Navarre. "Seaworthy Divers With That 'Extra Touch'." Decoy Collector's Guide, 1968, pp. 56-58.

Spreck, Tim. "Harley Ragan: Master Fish Spearing Decoy Maker." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 1, (Nov-Dec, 2001), pp. 52-55. (Biographical sketch and discussion of this contemporary carver from Amasa, Michigan).

Spreck, Tim. "Aage Bjerring: Bringing The World Of Art To Contemporary Fishing Collectibles." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 3, (March-April, 2002), pp. 27-29. (Biographical sketch and discussion of this contemporary New York carver's fish decoys and lures).

Spreck, Tim. "Perham Nationals: "The Gathering" - 2002." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 4, (May-June, 2002), pp. 37-39. (Recap of the fish decoy carving competition held annually in Perham, Minnesota).

Spreck, Tim. "Cadillac, Michigan School of Fish Carvers: Jim Pullen." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 5, (July-August, 2002), pp. 54-56. (Biographical sketch and discussion of this Cadillac, Michigan carver's fish decoys. 6 photos).

Spreck, Tim. "World Championships For Fish Decoy Carving." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 1, (January-February, 2003), pp. 36-38. (Recap of the fish decoy carving competition held annually in Livonia, Michigan).

Spreck, Tim. "Folk Art Fish Carver: Manford Erickson." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 5, (September-October, 2003), pp. 49-50. (Profile of the life and work of Kelliher, Minnesota and Wheeling, West Virginia fish decoy carver, Manford Erickson and his folk painter, Catherine Rosewood).

Spreck, Tim. "Marcel Meloche: Fish Carver Extraordinaire." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 6, (November-December, 2004), pp. 41-43. (Profile of the life and work of this Cochrane, Ontario fish decoy carver).

Spreck, Tim. "Folk Art Fish Decoys - The Purest of Utilitarian Folk Art Collectibles." Southeastern Antiquing and Collecting Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 1, (January, 2006).

Spreck, Tim. "Leroy Howell: Master Carver of Fish Decoys, The Myth Becomes a Man." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 3, (May-June, 2006), pp. 24-29. (Excellent well researched biographical sketch of this noted carver with a lot of previously unpublished material and 11 illustrations).

Spreck, Tim. "In Memoriam...Lawrence Bethel (1930-2006)." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 5 (September-October, 2006), pg. 64. (Brief obit).

Spreck, Tim. "My "Favorite Five" Fish Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 1, (January-February, 2009), pp. 51-53. (Descriptions of specific fish decoys by: Leroy Howell, Harley Ragan, Art Boelter, Pearl Bethel and an unidentified maker).

Spreck, Tim. "William Faue Trout, circa 1930s." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 1, (January-February, 2010), pg. 17. (Story of the acquisition of a particularly fine Faue decoy. One picture).

Spreck, Tim. "The St. Paul Fish Decoys: Everybody loves a good mystery." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 4, (July-August, 2010), pp. 29-31. (Analysis and recap of what's currently known about these apparent commercially made decoys).

Spreck, Tim & Kirk Schnitker. "'Whitefish Open", New Spearfishing Competition In Minnesota." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 2, No. 2, (January-February, 2002), pp. 53-55.

Spreck, Tim & Kirk Schnitker. "'Whitefish Open – II" Where fish decoys aren't just pretty." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 2, (March-April, 2003), pp. 52-55. (Recap of this annual competition for working contemporary fish decoys).

Spreck, Tim & Kirk Schnitker. "Whitefish Open – 2004." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 3, (May-June, 2004), pp. 52-55. (Recap of this annual competition for working contemporary fish decoys).

Spreck, Tim & Kirk Schnitker. "Whitefish Open 2005: Some Tough Competition." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 5, No. 4, (July-August, 2005), pp. 42-45. (Recap of this annual competition for working contemporary fish decoys).

Stenberg, Carter. "Oscar Quam, The Professor of Duckology." Decoy Magazine, (March/April 1998).

Stevenson, Julie Bonner. "Tony Smith And The Macatawa Bait Co." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 2, (March-April, 2003), pp.18-20. (Informative profile of this Holland, Michigan contemporary fish decoy and lure maker).

Stewart, Jim. "Fish Carvings, Models & Effigies At The 2004 Canadian Decoy And Outdoor Collectibles Show." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 5, No. 1, (January-February, 2005), pp. 26-31. (Overview of the topic with pieces by Griggs, Tully, Brayshaw, Longpre, Louis, Dube, Alary and several unknowns illustrated).

Stinson, Sam S. "Whence The Plug?" The American Angler, Vol. 3, No. 1, (May, 1918), pp. 6-12. (Contains an illustration of what might possibly be the earliest known documented fish decoy still extant. This decoy was made by Richard Heddon, Jim Heddon's father and was used by them for both trolling for pike and ice spearing on Magian Lake, twelve miles from Dowagiac, Mich. in the 1850s. The article quotes Chas. Heddon and a host of other important sources on the origins of the wooden plug).

Stoetzel, William. "Minnesota Style: The Decoys of Dave Lahti" NFLCC Gazette, Vol 12, No. 39, (Dec., 1988), pg. 10. (A one page biographical sketch of this very interesting disabled fish decoy carver).

Sunderlin, Sylvia. "Where to Find It." House Beautiful, (August, 1986), pp. 139.

Swanson, Ronald. "The Art of the Carved Fish Trophy." Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 4, No. 3, (Winter, 1993), pp. 11 & 12. (Excellent summary of the history and practitioners of the art of the carved fish trophy, model or plaque by the country's foremost collector. 12 models illustrated by Tully, Robinson, Garthus, Malloch, Hardy Bros. and Gerrard).

Swanson, Ronald S. "Fish Models, Plaques and Effigies." Decoy Magazine, (July/August 1996).

Swanson, Ronald S. "Yuck Meldrum, Blending Perfection and Artistic Creativity in a Fish Decoy." Decoy Magazine, Vol. 34, No. 1, (January/February 2010), pp. 32-37. (Excellent biographical sketch and overview of Alexander Meldrum's fish decoys largely based on

interviews with family and acquaintances. 4 duck decoys and 18 different Meldrum fish decoys are illustrated).

Taylor, Rod. "Ellen McCaleb: Fish Carver in the Classic Tradition." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 1 (January-February, 2006), pp. 8-16. (In-depth profile & discussion of the fish plaques / models of this Barrington, New Hampshire artist).

Taylor, Rod. "Fresh from the Bench...." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 2 (March-April, 2006), pg. 59. (3 views of a "Totem" fish decoy by Jay McEvers of Vergas, Minnesota and a Salmon Fish Plaque by Roger Brookes of Herefordshire, United Kingdom).

Taylor, Rod. "Fred Kinne – Wall Mounted Brook Trout Plaque" Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 4 (July-August, 2006), pg. 38. (Brief profile of this Midland, Michigan fish decoy & plaque carver).

Taylor, Rod. "Roger Brookes – Northern Pike" Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 5 (September-October, 2006), pp. 17 & 18. (Profile of this Herefordshire, United Kingdom fish model carver).

Taylor, Rod. "Dean Crouser – Sockeye Salmon Fish Decoy" Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 5 (September-October, 2006), pg. 19. (Brief profile of this Oregon fish plaque and decoy maker who also carves under the name of "Old Oregon Lures").

Taylor, Rod. "Wendell Bradford – Landlocked Salmon Carving." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 6, No. 6 (November-December, 2006), pg. 26. (Maine fish plaque carver).

Taylor, Rod. "Wendell Bradford – Trout Plaques." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 2 (March-April, 2007), pp. 44 & 45. (Maine fish plaque carver).

Taylor, Rod. "Roger Brookes: Modern Day Classic Fish Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 3 (May-June, 2007), pp. 16-22. (Profile & discussion of the work of this Herefordshire, United Kingdom fish model maker).

Taylor, Rod. "Jay McEvers Miniature Fish Spear." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 4 (July-August, 2007), pg. 42. (Underwood, Minnesota fish decoy carver).

Taylor, Rod. "Paul Mailman – Alaskan Rainbow Trout and German Brown Trout Trophy Plaques." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 5, (September/October, 2007), pg. 28. (One page biographical sketch of fish plaque carver, Paul Mailman).

Taylor, Rod. "Tim Spreck: Contemporary Folk Art Fish Decoy Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 8, No. 2, (March/April, 2008), pp. 34-7. (In-depth biographical sketch of this fish decoy carver with many illustrations).

Taylor, Rod. "Ellen McCaleb – Lake Trout Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 8, No. 3, (May/June, 2008), pg. 21. (Short sketch).

Taylor, Rod. "Don Preston – Folk Art Fish Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 8, No. 4, (July/August, 2008), pg. 48. (Short biographical sketch).

Taylor, Rod. "Paul Mailman – Adirondack Rustic Brook Trout Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 8, No. 6, (November-December, 2008), pg. 28. (Maine's fish plaque carver, Paul Mailman).

Taylor, Rod. "Paul Mailman: Slightly Ahead of his Time." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 3, (May/June, 2009), pp. 22-26. (Good in-depth biographical sketch of Maine's fish plaque carver, Paul Mailman).

Taylor, Rod. "Lawrence Irvine: A Folk Art Legend." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 3, (May/June, 2009), pp. 26-27. (Brief sketch of Maine fish plaque carver, Lawrence Irvine and his work).

Taylor, Rod. "Dean Steffen - Alaskan Rainbow Trout Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 3, (May/June, 2009), pg. 46. (Short sketch of this award winning artist).

Taylor, Rod. "Ellen McCaleb - Tarpon Fish Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 4, (July/August, 2009), pg. 29. (Short sketch of this artist).

Taylor, Rod. "Don Preston's Dark House Spear Fishing Decoys." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 4, (July/August, 2009), pp. 40-45. (In-depth biographical sketch).

Taylor, Rod. "Roger Brooks – Lake Trout Fish Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 6, (November-December, 2009), pp. 46 & 47. (Short sketch of the work of this contemporary English plaque carver).

Taylor, Rod. "Dean Steffen: The Ultimate Multi-Crafter." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 2, (March-April, 2010), pp. 56-59. (Survey of the flatwork, fishing lures, fish plaques and fish decoys of this Missouri artist).

Taylor, Rod. "John Oman – Colorado Cutthroat Trout Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 3, (May-June, 2010), pg. 48. (Short biographical sketch of this Minnesota fish decoy / fish plaque carver).

Taylor, Rod. "Paul Mailman – Sockeye Salmon Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 10, No. 6, (November-December, 2010), pg. 46. (Discussion of Maine fish plaque carver, Paul Mailman).

Taylor, Rod. "Tony Van Ditto – Northern Pike Fish Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 2, (March-April, 2011), pg. 55. (Short biographical sketch of this contemporary New York carver whose repertoire includes fish decoys and fish plaques. See also January-February, 2009 issue).

Taylor, Rod. "John Ramella – Brook Trout Fish Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 3, (May-June, 2011), pg. 46. (Short biographical sketch of this contemporary New Jersey carver who only carves trout plaques).

Taylor, Rod. "Hayden Greenwade – Hybrid Bass Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 4, (July/August, 2011), pg. 37. (Short biographical sketch of this contemporary Texas fish plaque carver who hides the fly used to catch the fish in a hidden pocket inside the carving).

Taylor, Rod. "Dr. Tim Karash – Rustic Fish Plaque." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 5, (September-October, 2011), pg. 37. (Profile and discussion of this Olmstead Falls, Ohio fish painter).

Taylor, Rod. "Keeping Up With...Marty Collins." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 11, No. 5, (September-October, 2011), pg. 54. (Update on Bridgewater, Massachusetts fish and duck carver).

Thaler, Frederic I. "Discover Fish Decoys: Folky, Fun and Unique." Antique Monthly, (October, 1984), pp. 16A. (Very general discussion of fish decoys as a collectible. Three fish are illustrated. One of which is mis-identified as an Oscar Peterson Yellow Perch circa 1904-1940. Should say, "Brook Trout by Jim Nelson, Cadillac, Michigan. Circa 1960.").

"These Fish Are Keepers". Time Magazine, Vol. 135, No. 9 (February 26, 1990), pg. 55. (Two paragraph promo for "Beneath The Ice" exhibit at the Museum of American Folk Art. One photo).

Thomas, Paul. "A Fish Out of Water." Traverse, The Magazine, Vol. 8, No. 8, (January, 1989), pp. 21-25. (Discussion of the current fish decoy collecting rage. Quotes Gary L. Miller heavily. Good photos. Contains sidebar article on contemporary carver Dave Kober).

Tonelli, Donna. "Sportsman's Collectibles." Midwest Outdoors, (May, 1980). (General introductory article on fish decoys. One photo showing 12 typical decoys. Donna's description of the spearing experience is nearly identical to Will Pennington's description seven years earlier in North American Decoy Magazine).

Tonelli, Donna. "Sportsman's Collectibles: Fish Decoys." Midwest Outdoors, (October, 1981), pp. 30-31. (General article with a half dozen illustrations, one of which appears to be a Peterson sucker. She is, of course, incorrect when she states that no real fish decoys have

hooks).

Tonelli, Donna. "Fred Lexow, Minnesota Folk Artist." Decoy Magazine, (July/August 1989).

Tonelli, Donna. "Leroy Howell." Decoy Magazine, (November/December, 1990).

Tonelli, Donna. "Ernest Newman - Minnesota Master Tackle Maker." Decoy Magazine, (March/April, 1991).

Tonelli, Donna. "John Albert Ryden - Fish Maker from Aitkin County." Decoy Magazine, (May/June 1991).

Tonelli, Donna. "Frank Mizera - Minnesota Fish Decoy Maker." Decoy Magazine, (July/August, 1991).

Tonelli, Donna. "William 'Slow' Batters: Minnesota's Real 'Harry Blanchard'." Decoy Magazine, (September/October, 1991).

Tonelli, Donna. "Bethel Decoys: Continuing a Family Tradition." Decoy Magazine, (January/February, 1992).

Tonelli, Donna. "John Tax: A Minnesota Whittler." Decoy Magazine, (March/April, 1992).

Tonelli, Donna. "Interest in Fish Decoys Grows by Leaps and Bounds." Decoy Magazine, (May/June, 1992).

Tonelli, Donna. "Chester 'Chet' Sawyer, True Folk Artist of the North Woods." Decoy Magazine, (July/August, 1992).

Tonelli, Donna. "Ray Thompson, Maker of Superb Fishing Tackle and Fish Decoys." Decoy Magazine, (September/October, 1992).

Tonelli, Donna. "Chuck Hall, Carving Out the Good Life." Decoy Magazine, (January/February, 1993).

Tonelli, Donna. "Copper Fish Decoys, Casting Variety and Form." Decoy Magazine, (Nov/Dec, 1993), pp. 32-35. (Overview of Minnesota's metal fish decoys).

Tonelli, Donna. "Heddon and Sons Inc., Breaking the Ice With Spearing Decoys." Decoy Magazine, (January/February, 1994).

Tonelli, Donna. "Tackle Companies Market to Hearty Spear Fishermen." Decoy Magazine, (May/June, 1994).

Tonelli, Donna. "La Crosse River Spear Fishing Decoys." Decoy Magazine, (March/April, 1995).

Tonelli, Donna. "The Lure of Frogs." Decoy Magazine, (July/August, 1995).

Tonelli, Donna. "Wilbur 'Willie' Peterson, Carving Out A Cottage Industry." Decoy Magazine, (March/April, 1997).

Tonelli, Donna. "The Faue Brothers, Making 'Lucky Sticks' and Lures For Minnesota Spear Fishermen." Decoy Magazine, (May/June, 1998).

Tonelli, Donna. "George Herter, The P.T. Barnum of Decoys." Decoy Magazine, (May/June, 1999).

Tonelli, Donna. "Tom Schroeder, Michigan's Master Decoy Maker." Decoy Magazine, Volume 26, No. 3, (May/June, 2002), pp. 8-13. (Very good biographical sketch of Tom with many good color and black & white photos of Tom and his duck decoys. The only disappointment is that Donna failed to illustrate or even mention Schroeder's much appreciated fish decoys).

Torella, Dominic III. "Sturgeon Spearing." American Fish Decoy Association Forum, No. 1, (July, 1990), p. 7.

Torella, Dominic III. "John Henry Was A Fish Catchin' Man." American Fish Decoy Association Forum, No. 4, (March, 1991), pp. 5-7. (A top notch article written from a personal interview with the master himself, John Henry Fairfield of Marenisco, Michigan).

Treml, Rich. "John Eddy and Marvin Mason - Michigan Premier Fish Carvers." The NFLCC Gazette, Vol. 11, No. 36 (December, 1987), p.5.

Trimble, Jim. "Ray Whetzel: Fine Artisan and Prolific Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 5, (September-October, 2007), pp. 14-18. (Biographical sketch and profile of this contemporary Washington D. C. duck and fish carver).

Turner, Mike. "Marty Collins: Massachusetts Carver." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 9, No. 3, (May-June, 2009), pp. 48-51. (Short biographical sketch and profile of this contemporary duck decoy, fish plaque and lure carver).

Van Etten, Stan. "More Enoch Reindahl." Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 1, (January-February, 2003), pg. 31. (Expands on an earlier article by David Spengler but what's significant here is the inclusion of a photo of a fish decoy by this Wisconsin duck carver).

Van Etten, Stan. "Friend of Elmer Crowell: Joseph C. Lincoln, More Famous By Far.....then."

Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 2, (March-April, 2003), pp. 56-57. (What is of interest here to fish carving collectors is a charming account by Joe Lincoln of Elmer Crowell's first fish plaque carving).

V. C. (a/k/a George Edward MacKenzie Skues) "The History of a Decoy Fish." Forest and Stream, (March 24, 1892). (A very interesting account of fishing with a decoy in Wisconsin in 1856 which discusses realism vs. abstraction in fish decoy design). See HistoryOfADecoyFishForest&Stream1892 in Downloaded Images file and in E-file.

THE HISTORY OF A DECOY FISH

Did you ever fish through the ice with a decoy Fish? I do not mean as the Indians do, down on your knees on the edge of a hole in the ice with your nose within a few inches of the water and three or four thicknesses of an old mackinaw blanket over you to shut out the light, and then in that position play the fish with one hand and hold the gaff in the other until you get so stiff and cold that when you want to gaff a fish you can hardly use a muscle; but rather with a well constructed fish box and a spring spear such as were often used thirty or forty year ago before their use was generally prohibited? If not, you have missed an experience not only charming in itself, but intensely instructive as to the habits of fish. Let me give you a little experience of my own in the days "long gone by."

During the fall of 1856 and early winter following, I happened to be in Fon-du-Lac, Wis., and at that time there were many Indians still living in the neighborhood. The lakes and ponds abounded in pike and perch, and during every winter the Indians were constantly fishing through the ice with their decoy fishes and gaffs in the manner described above. These decoys were whittled out of a pine stick, so as to resemble in shape a fish about six or seven inches in length; the wood was then stained a dark color, a few places were then scraped or chipped so as to give the fish a mottled appearance, a couple of pieces of tin stuck in each side answered for fins, and a groove was made in the fore part of the belly and filled with lead, which was kept bright. With a string in the head the fish could be jerked to the surface of the water and the lead would carry it down head first when the string was slackened, and so a very natural motion could be given to it. What was most remarkable was the fact that the less the decoy fish resembled a real one within reasonable bounds of course, the more successful it seemed to be.

Some two or three years previously an old Indian had whittled out a fish which soon had the reputation of being the



most killing and successful decoy ever made in that vicinity, so successful, in fact, that for a long time he refused to sell it on any terms, but at last a friend of mine through the offer of a considerable sum, tempted its owner to part with it and became its possessor. When the Legislature of Wisconsin soon after prohibited the use of such fish, it was sent to me as a souvenir of my trip. The record of one day's sport will show the killing qualities of this fish. On one morning in December 1856, I visited with a companion, Lake Horicon, a lake some fifteen miles long situated a few miles distant, for a day's sport at catching pike. We cut a hole in the ice nearly four feet in diameter, and over it placed our fishing box with the open side down. This box was 4 ft. square, lined with heavy paper to exclude the light; we entered through a door in the side which was fastened with an inside button and sat opposite each other, each resting his feet on the ends of the narrow board occupied by the other; our spring spear had a handle some 15 ft. in length which passed through a hole in the center of the top of the box. The decoy fish was played with the left hand and the spear held in the right. The water was about 10 ft. deep, and the light shone so clearly through the ice that everything in the water, even to the smallest fish, could be seen with perfect distinctness.

In four hours we took twenty-one pike, which weighed a little over 70 lbs., and we took every pike that came within sight except one small one. As I sat looking under the ice I saw a large pike chasing a small one, which darted across the hole, but as soon as his pursuer saw the decoy fish it ceased the chase and turned around and seized it with such force that he came partly out of the water right between our feet, and I speared him in the head above the water with the decoy fish in his mouth. His weight was over 5 lbs.

During all this time two Indians were fishing for pike only a few feet distant and on equally good grounds, and together they took just two fish, their decoys failing to attract the fish.

The box, which to the fish appeared like a dark spot on the ice, afforded an elegant opportunity to observe the habits of the pike in taking its food. Once on this day a large pike missed the decoy and he came with such force that he went perhaps 20 ft. beyond us, but he turned and came back slowly near the bottom and stopped right under the decoy fish and then began to rise

very slowly toward it, but he was speared in deep water before he had a chance to make a second rush. Usually, however, the fish would approach cautiously until near the decoy and then make a sudden dash for it.

On Lake Winnebago, where we usually had good success, my companion and I both took yellow perch quite freely and they manifested none of the caution of the pike, but the black bass which abounded in that lake never came near enough to be taken; curiosity sometimes led very large ones to approach within sight, but they always kept close to the bottom and soon slowly swam away.

I have never been able to reconcile the results of my fishing with this decoy fish with the theory of many anglers for trout, that the more closely we can imitate the flies which then abound upon a stream or lake, the more sure we will be of sport, as in my experience the reverse is very often the case.

I have often observed that when I have been using a certain fly with success, the same fly has suddenly made its appearance in large numbers on the water, and that immediately my sport almost wholly ceased for the simple reason that my fly then constituted but one of say 10,000 of the same kind; and I, therefore, had but one chance in 10,000 that mine would be taken, which was, of course, relatively diminished by the artificial character of the fly. May it not be so with a decoy fish or artificial minnow? The closer the imitation the more we put it in competition with the natural fish, which if we use one which will attract although it is different from the fish inhabiting the same waters, may it not prove to be very successful?

With this article I send to you for your inspection this old relic of past sport, although I fear it will sorely test your faith in the veracity of your correspondent.

V. C. – Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March 9, 1892.

From *Forest & Stream*, March 24, 1892.

Weaver, John. "Fish Decoy Collectors Are in Uncharted Waters." *Antique Week*, Vol. 24, No. 40 (Jan. 6, 1992), pp. 1 & 40. (Interview with Art Kimball. Eight illustrations, including examples by Ross Allen Sr., John Snow, Pete Scavarda, John Fairfield, Ervin Veihl and numerous unidentified mostly Minnesota decoys).

Wentz, Bob. "Marble's Fish Knives and Accessories". *Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine*, Vol. 5, No. 2, (March-April, 2005), pp. 42-45. (Overview of the fishing related products of the Marble Arms Company of Gladstone, Michigan).

White, Bradford. "Henry Max: 'Marathon' Fish Decoy Carver". *Hunting & Fishing Collectibles Magazine*, Vol. 2, No. 4, (May-June, 2002), pp.33-36. (Biographical sketch of Henry and analysis of his decoys with several photos of him and his decoys).

Wiesenberger, Dave. "Collecting Fish Decoys." *Lure Collector*, Book No. 4, (Summer 1986), p.14. (General overview of the field).

Wiesenberger, Dave. "Ken and Mark Bruning of Rogers City, Michigan." *Lure Collector*, Book No. 5, (Fall 1986), p.13. (Brief discussion of these important makers; some inaccuracies).

Wilson, Dan & Richey, George. "More On Isadore Clark." The NFLCC Gazette, (Mar., 2000), pp. 17, 20 & 21. (A sketch of this maker and his lures. Also made fish decoys. See also Dec., 1997 article by George Richey).

Zabar, Lori Segal. "A Collector's Guide to Fish Decoys." The Clarion, Vol. 11, No. 4, (Fall 1986), pp. 25-29. (Fairly good analysis of the fish decoy field but Ms. Zabar is incorrect in stating that a decoy should not contain any hooks. Thirteen decoys illustrated. The decoy on pg. 29 is mis-attributed; should read "Brook Trout decoy by Jim Nelson; circa 1960).

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

Anonymous. "Fishing On The Ice In Canada." New York Sun, Dec. 8, 1901. (Reports on the indian "method of spearing through the ice" in the Great Lakes Region. "...the cruel Indian weapon descends and fastens itself in the flesh of the writhing dore (walleye)" As early as 1901 we see the city denizen's use of inflamatory language to cast this form of fishing in a negative light, an aversion that would eventually lead to the outlawing of spearing fish through the ice in most of the East).

Anonymous. "Rare Sport of Ice Fishing Now Summons Its Devotees." New York Times, Jan. 13, 1929. (Discussion of fishing through the ice of Lake Champlain for "ice fish" (smelt). "Ice fishing ...is a pastime among the farmers and merchants who have nothing else to do in the Winter").

Anonymous. "Ice Leaving Bay And Ciscoe City's A Thing Of Past." Traverse City Record Eagle, (April 6, 1933) pg.1. (A brief article about Ciscoe City and its importance to subsistence during hard times).

Barry, Ann. "Fish Decoys Aren't Fooling Collectors." The New York Times, Sunday, August 13, 1989. pg. 34 H. (Quotes heavily Ben Apfelbaum and Aarne Anton).

Bryant, Nelson. "Hookless Lures Still Catch Notice." The New York Times, Sunday, February 18, 1990. pg. 6 S. ("Beneath the Ice" exhibit promo. Good article).

Campbell, Al. "Record Pike Caught in Lake Leelanau." The Leelanau Enterprise and Tribune, (January 27, 1983), pp. 1, 6.

Charles, Gordon. "Outdoors With Gordie" (a regular weekly syndicated column), appearing in The Traverse City Record-Eagle, (January 27, 1956), pp. 16. (Contains a reference to an early eye witness account of indians spearing through the ice in Canada by George Bond in 1815).

Charles, Gordon. "Pike are prized as winter fishing trophies." The Traverse City Record-Eagle, (Friday, January 2, 1987), pp. 18.

Charles, Gordon. "Winter is 'frosting on angler's dessert'." The Traverse City Record-Eagle,

(January 9, 1987), pp. 21.

Daniels, Mary. "A sampler of our country treasures." Chicago Tribune, Section 15, (June 29, 1986), pp. 1, 4, and 5.

East, Ben. "Says Ice Fishing Not Hard on Lakes." Antrim County News, (February 19, 1938).

"Fish decoys secure a place in history." The News American, Section 15C, (Sunday, February 16, 1986).

"Fish Effigies of Guerro." The Miami Herald: Tropic, (February 12, 1984). (These Mexican fish effigies could be very easily turned into fish decoys. Look out).

Jenkins, Guy H. "Ice Fishers Irk 'Summer' Anglers." Antrim County News, (February 12, 1938). (Good discussion of the basic conflict between winter and summer fisherman).

Jensen, Dean. "Artful Coaxers Lure Sturgeon." Milwaukee Sentinel Newspaper, (Feb. 7, 1984). (Not examined).

McEwen, Craig. "Park Rapids guide reels in fisherman." Sunday Forum-Fargo Moorhead, Section C, (January 20, 1980), pp. c-1.

Michigan Department of Conservation. "Smelt A 'Victory Food'." The Leader and Kalkaskian, (February 11, 1943). (Photo with caption, "With the army taking all the large filleted smelt it can get and the civilian market good, as housewives find other meat supplies short, the business of producing this "victory food" is booming at Escanaba. Fishermen here are dipping smelt from a pound net lifted through a hole in the ice. Last winter commercial fishermen operating 78 pound nets and 35 miles of small mesh gill nets in Michigan waters of Green Bay marketed more than two million pounds of smelt in the three month ice fishing season.").

"Old fish decoys now hooking collectors." Chicago Tribune, Section 15, (April 20, 1986), pp. 20.

Otto, Simon. "First 'fish story' was the painful truth." The Record Eagle, (Monday, January 31, 1983), pp. 27.

Reif, Rita. "Artful Lures to Catch Cold Fish." The New York Times, (Sunday, February 11, 1990). (Lead up to opening of the major fish decoy exhibit, "Beneath the Ice: The Art of the Fish Decoy", at the Museum of American Folk Art in New York City on Feb. 15, 1990. Mostly quotes exhibit preparator, Ben Apfelbaum).

"Rising tide of interest in fish decoys." Chicago Tribune, Section 15, (January 19, 1986), pp. 18.

Solis-Cohen, Lita. "Making the Market for Fish Decoys: A Picture Book, A Show, and An

Auction". Maine Antique Digest, April, 1990. Pp. 42-44B. (Good, well rounded and astute article on the building of a market that also promotes the fish decoy exhibit, "Beneath the Ice: The Art of the Fish Decoy", at the Museum of American Folk Art in New York City. Many photos taken directly from the book / exhibition catalog of the same name. Side bar article that discusses the problem of fake fish decoys and how the Mikkos coming out of Minnesota are threatening to undermine collectot confidence).

Stevens, Gary. "Local man gains fame through bait-making." The Alpena News, (July 19,1985), pp. 3-D & 6-D. (Good article on Bud Stewart).

"Tradition on the tips of a spear." In Focus, Chicago Tribune, Section 4, (June 25, 1986), pp. 8.

Watts, Tom. "Foolin' the fish, The Golden Age Of Ice Fishing." The Macomb Daily, (Feb. 22, 2004), pp. 1A & 14A. (Puff piece promoting Steve Michaan's book, American Fish Decoys).

AUCTION CATALOGUES:

Richard A. Bourne Co., Inc. The Roy Bull Decoy Collection. Sessions I and II, March 8 & 9,1983.

Richard A. Bourne Co., Inc. Fishing and Sporting Auction. June 20, 1986.

Century Asset Management, Inc. Sporting Collectibles Auction Featuring the Collection of the late John L. Warner of Newark, Ohio. October 3, 2010. w/prices realized list. (Landmark sale of the largest collection of Oscar Peterson items (77) ever offered at auction at one time. Included plaques, fish and duck decoys, lures and decorative carvings).

Garth's Arts & Antiques. Auction # 1, Early American Antiques and Decorative Arts. January 6, 7, 8, 2005. (Lots 1090-1094: Oscar Peterson items, 1127 & 1128: Oscar Peterson figures, 1161-1172: 15 fish decoys. From the Bill & Betty Turnley collection).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. April 26 & 27, 2001. w/prices realized list. (Included a large selection of Fish Decoys by Leroy Howell, one of which sold at \$9,000).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. July 26 & 27, 2001. 180 pgs. w/prices realized list. (45 illustrated Fish Decoys including Oscar Peterson, Howell, Janner, Bruning, Kovecki, Wendt, South Bend and Faue).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. November 7 & 8, 2001. w/prices realized list. (6 lots of fish decoys including 4 Petersons. Interestingly, although reported as sold, some of these same decoys show up again in the following sale and sell again, this time at much lower prices).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. April 25 & 26, 2002. 980 lots w/prices realized list. (55 illustrated fish decoy lots including pieces by Howell, Peterson, Janner, Goulette, Washall, Chosa, Faue, Seymour, Jokala, Genslo, Trombley, Stores, Kober, plus 8 lots of fish plaques and models including two plaques by Oscar Peterson).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. July 25 & 26, 2002. 156 pgs. w/prices realized list. (35 illustrated lots of fish decoys, mostly by Leroy Howell and another 8 lots of fish plaques, Peterson peacock plaque and 1 drawing of a trout by Shang Wheeler. In addition to Howell, includes fish decoys by Batters, Bethel, Max, Sawyer, Walker, Borsch, Peterson, McNair and many unknowns).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. November 6 & 7, 2002. w/prices realized list. (17 lots of fish decoys including 3 Petersons, Vandebossche, Hans Janner, McNair, Howell, Hamlin, Sears, Morgan, Bear Creek, Nelson and one 42" Peterson Rainbow Trout Plaque).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. April 25 & 25, 2003. w/prices realized list. (Included small Peterson Pike Plaque, decoys by Howell, Janner, Dehate and New York state decoys, among others).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. July 24 & 25, 2003. w/prices realized list. (31 lots of fish decoys including Peterson, Howell, Heddon, Janner, Luce, Vandebossche, McNair, Wregglesworth, Nelson and Musky Manor).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. November 12 & 13, 2003. w/prices realized list. (Fish decoys by Howell and New York state).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. April 22 & 23, 2004. w/prices realized list. (47 lots of fish decoys including Peterson, Howell, Newman, Goulette, Gohres, La Crosse School, Seymour, Faue, Merrill and 12 lots of O. Peterson decorative carvings).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. July 29-30, 2004. w/prices realized list. (20 lots of fish decoys including O. Peterson, Schramm, Trombley and Dehate, 14 more of Howells and one large (33.5") Peterson Pike Plaque).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. November 10 & 11, 2004. w/prices realized list. (10 lots of fish decoys including O. Peterson, A. Trombley and A. Dehate).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. April 28 & 29, 2005. w/prices realized list. (14 lots of Oscar Petersons carvings and 14 more lots of New York fish decoys).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. July 30 & 31, 2005. w/prices

realized list. (30 lots of fish decoys including Petersons and Howells).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. November 9 & 10, 2005. w/prices realized list. (5 lots of fish decoys including 3 Petersons and 2 Howells).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. April 27 & 28, 2006. w/prices realized list. (29 lots of fish decoys including Peterson, Lake Chautauqua, Heddon and Howell).

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. July 29 & 30, 2006. w/prices realized list. (No fish decoys but Lot 57 is the largest known Oscar Peterson Bluegill Plaque at 16" x 34").

Guyette and Schmidt Inc. North American Decoys At Auction. April 28 & 29, 2011. w/prices realized list. (A number of fish decoys were offered, including a few Oscar Petersons, but most significant was a 12" bass "Ghost Fish" by Hans Janner, Sr. that brought \$ 36,000 + premium, a new world auction record for a fish decoy).

Lang's Sporting Collectibles, Inc. Fall Two Session Auction. November 4 & 5, 2005. w/prices realized list. (78 lots of fish decoys including O. Peterson and others).

Richard W. Oliver Auction Gallery. Antique and Classic Fishing Tackle. Kennebunk, Maine, July 3, 1985.

Richard W. Oliver Auction Gallery. Antique and Classic Fishing Tackle. Kennebunk, Maine, July 3 & 4, 1986.

Richard W. Oliver Auction Gallery. Classic-Antique Sporting Collectibles. Charleston, South Carolina, February 13, 1987.

Richard W. Oliver Auction Gallery. Antique and Classic Fishing Tackle. Kennebunk, Maine, July 2 & 3, 1987.

Sotheby's Auction Galleries. American Folk Art Sale. New York, NY, Jan. 27, 1990. (Contained 3 lots of fish decoys consigned by Steve Michaan. All set new world record prices for fish decoys; Oscar Peterson 9" Brown Trout with glass eyes - \$18,700, Harry Seymour Steelhead - \$14,300 and a Pecor Fox Perch - \$7,250).

Sotheby's Auction Galleries. Collection of Stanley Sax. New York, NY, Jan. 17, 1998. (Lots 549-561 contained 82 fish decoys by Oscar Peterson, Bud Stewart, Dave Kober, Carl Christiansen, Mike Maxson, Pecore Fox, Hans Janner, Jim Foote, John Kalash and various unidentified makers. The top lot was the Hans Janner Bass at \$4,887).

Sotheby's Auction Galleries. The Distinguished Collection of American Waterfowl Decoys of Dr. James M. McCleery. New York, NY, Jan. 22 & 23, 2000. (Lots 188-197 contained fish

decoys by William Faue, Harry Seymour and unidentified Lake Chautauqua, New York makers. Prices were generally high and a new world record was set for a fish decoy. An anonymous Lake Chautauqua sucker realized \$32,200. Lots 25-28 contained 5 quite ordinary midwestern fish spears, all mis-cataloged as eel spears and the descriptions did not match up with the pictures. Nevertheless, all realized unrealistically high prices.)

South Bay Auctions. Sporting Collectibles. East Moriches, New York, October 17, 1987.

William Doyle Galleries. Waterfowl and Shorebird Decoys. New York, NY, Dec. 3, 1986. (Contains descriptions, illustrations and prices realized for 83 fish decoys in 23 lots).

EXHIBITION CATALOGUES:

Cranbrook Academy of Art Museum. The Decoy as Folk Sculpture. January 27 - February 22, 1987. (Illustrations of Michigan fish decoys from the Ronald Swanson Collection).

Exhibits USA. Hook, Line and Shelter: Ice Fishing Houses from the Great North. A rentable exhibit available September, 1992 through August 1994. "Comprised of several different art expressions of ice fishing houses, including drawings and models from recent competition sponsored by the Minnesota Society of the American Institute of Architects. It also contains large-scale silkscreen prints by Larry Stark, oil paintings and monotypes by Dale Johnson and a full scale ice fishing house installation by Linda Christiansen. Extensive didactic text panels and photographs of actual ice fishing houses in use will also be included."

The Michael and Julie Hall Collection of American Folk Art. Common Ground/Uncommon Vision Catalog of an exhibition that was seen at the Milwaukee Art Museum, The Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Albright-Knox Art Gallery, the Delaware Art Museum and the Abby Aldrich Rockefeller Folk Art Center, 1993-1995. (Includes introduction by Russell Bowman, interviews with Michael D. Hall and Julie Hall, essays by Lucy R. Lippard, Jeffrey R. Hayes, and Kenneth Ames. Among the 233 objects depicted were waterfowl, shorebird, and fish decoys).

Krolikowski, Tony, Charlie Hart and Chubby Buchman. The Art Center: Decoys/Folk Art of the Saint Clair Flats. September 9 - October 7, 1979.

MacDowell, Marsha, and C. Kurt Dewhurst. Michigan Folk Art, Its Beginnings To 1941. Michigan State University, East Lansing, August 29- October 10, 1976. (This was a landmark exhibition for Michigan fish decoys. 22 examples are illustrated here including works by Jos. Francis, Hans Janner Sr., Erv Stewart, Marvin Mason Jr., Abe Dehate, Walter Wagner, Andy Trombley, Gordon Sears, Otto Moore and Alex Meldrum).

MacDowell, Marsha, and C. Kurt Dewhurst. Rainbows in the Sky. Michigan State University, East Lansing, October 29 - December 17, 1978. (Brief discussion with photos of Miles Smith and Marvin Mason).

National Museum of Man, and National Museums of Canada. Les Athabascans, Ces Étrangers Du Nord. Ottawa, Canada, 1974, (See pp. 9, Color plate 7 for a terrific Athabaskan bone or ivory fish decoy).

Swanson, Ronald S. Fish Models: An Exhibition. The American Museum of Fly Fishing, Manchester, Vermont, 1992-1993. (Plate XXV, pg. 13 illustrates Oscar Peterson Plaque of leaping Brook Trout taking a fly (photo credit to Gary L. Miller). Some discussion on pg.12 regarding a model of a tiger muskie made by Alton "Chub" Buchman in 1979).

Swanson, Ronald S. Fish Models: An Exhibition. The Ward Museum, Salisbury, Maryland, 1997. Limited Edition of 1000 copies. (Plate XXV, pg. 13 illustrates Oscar Peterson Plaque of leaping Brook Trout taking a fly (photo credit to Gary L. Miller). Some discussion on pg.12 regarding a model of a tiger muskie made by Alton "Chub" Buchman in 1979).

TRADE CATALOGUES:

"A-B-C" Bait & Mfg. Co. "A-B-C" Summer and Winter Fishing Tackle, Detroit, Michigan, pre-1935. (Illustrates the A-B-C Ice Decoy Minnow, Spear, Spud, Skimmer and Tip-ups).

Abercrombie & Fitch Co. General Sporting Goods Catalogue, New York, NY, 1917. (Contains good illustrations of tip-ups, stringers, Marbles knives, nets, bobbers, creels, spears, gaffs, Kewell-Stewart spoon and Winnie's Stump Dodger).

Abraham Fur Co. Official Trapper's Guide and Book of Trapper's Supplies, Saint Louis, Mo., Season of 1926-27. (Page 10 contains illustrations of metal fish decoys used to bait traps.)

Barbara A. Johnson Antiques. Contemporary American Folk Art, Rockford, Illinois, 1985. (Contains a short paragraph on Lou Schifferl and examples of his work.)

Buhl Sons Company. Wholesale Hardware Catalog-1924, Detroit, Michigan, 1924.

C. & W. McClean Mercantile Co. Wholesale Sporting Goods Catalog No. 808, St. Louis, Missouri, 1928. (Contains excellent illustrations of bobbers, floats, nets, spears, spring gaffs and fish tongs).

Edw. K. Tryon Company. Sporting Goods Catalog No. 102, Philadelphia, Penn., 1939. (Illustrations of bobbers, spears, tip-ups, fish tongs, spring gaffs and Marbles knives).

Herter's, Inc. Herter's No. 71, Waseca, Minnesota, 1961, pg. 300. (Spear illustration).

Herter's, Inc. Herter's No. 75, Waseca, Minnesota, 1965, pg. 347. (Illustrations of Herter's ice fishing decoys offered in two sizes. Are actually Randall decoys).

Herter's, Inc. Herter's No. 80R, Waseca, Minnesota, 1970, pp. 273 & 306. (Illustrations of

Herter's spears (Randall) and Herter's "Fleshex Minnows").

James Heddon's Sons. Trade Catalog, Dowagiac, Michigan, 1913.

James Heddon's Sons. Trade Catalog, Dowagiac, Michigan, 1916

James Heddon's Sons. Trade Catalog, Dowagiac, Michigan, 1923.

John Pritzlaff Hardware Company. Fishing Tackle, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, c.1925.

Kennedy Bros. Arms Co. Trade Catalog, Saint Paul, Minnesota, 1935. (Pg. 65 illustrates a Paw-Paw ice decoy minnow that was offered in 5" & 7" sizes).

Morley Brothers. Catalog #31, Saginaw, Michigan, 1931, pp. 942.

Morley Brothers. Catalog #36, Saginaw, Michigan, 1936, pp. 668.

Morley Brothers. Catalog #49, Saginaw, Michigan, 1949, pp. 1181.

Morley Brothers. 1958/1959 Ice Tackle, Saginaw, Michigan, 1958.

Netcraft Co. The Netcraft Co.: Everything For Fishing! Catalog No. 39, Toledo, Ohio, 1951.

Shapleigh Hardware Co. Shapleigh's Spring and Summer Sporting Goods Catalog No. 308, St. Louis, Missouri, 1928. (Illustrations of bobbers, gaffs, spears, tongs and scalers).

South Bend Bait Co. South Bend Fishing Tackle, Trade Catalog, Season 1923-24, South Bend, Ind., 1923.

William Read and Sons. Catalogue of Fine Fishing Tackle. Boston, Mass., 1912.

SALE LISTS:

Baron, Frank R. Great Lakes Ice Decoys, No. 1 (Summer 1986), Livonia, Mich. (Sale offering 44 items, 15 sketches and an article on Leroy Howell).

Baron, Frank R. Great Lakes Ice Decoys, No. 2 (Fall 1986), Livonia, Mich. (Sale offering 46 items, 9 sketches and an article on Oscar Peterson).

Baron, Frank R. Great Lakes Ice Decoys, No. 3 (Winter 1987), Livonia, Mich. (Sale offering 48 items, 6 sketches and an article on The Bear Creek Bait Co.).

Baron, Frank R. Great Lakes Ice Decoys, No. 4 (Spring 1987), Livonia, Mich. (Sale offering 43 items, 7 sketches and an article on Bud Stewart).

Baron, Frank R. Great Lakes Ice Decoys, No. 5 (Summer 1987), Livonia, Mich. (Sale offering 47 items, 6 sketches and an article on The Faue Brothers).

Baron, Frank R. Great Lakes Ice Decoys, No. 6 (Fall 1987), Livonia, Mich. (Sale offering 45 items, 6 sketches and an article on The Veihl Family).

Baron, Frank R. Great Lakes Ice Decoys, No. 7 (Winter 1988), Livonia, Mich. (Sale list offering numerous fish decoys for sale and an article on Alton “Chub” Buchman).

Fritz, Ronald. Sale lists. 1990s.

Kimball, Art. Fish Decoy List, January, 1988, Boulder Junction, WI. (Sale offering 140 items, many of which are illustrated in his Fish Decoys, Vol. I & II. He might just as well have put the prices right next to the pictures in the book and saved us all the trouble of looking them up).

Miller, Gary L. Fish Decoys, Catalog No.1 (April, 1986),Suttons Bay, Mich. (Illustrated 10 page catalog of old and new fish decoys for sale with supporting text).

Miller, Gary L. Fish Decoys, Catalog No. 2 (November, 1987),Suttons Bay, Mich. (Illustrated 14 page catalog of old and new fish decoys for sale).

Smith, John L. Tackle Trader, Vol. 2, Issue 4 (Winter 1987),Westerville, Ohio, pg. 15. (Sale list containing 18 ice decoys, mostly contemporary).

PAMPHLETS:

Baron, Frank R. The Incredible Folk Art of Carl R. Christiansen. Color.

DECOY MAGAZINE REFERENCES:

Allen, Russ	Atlantic City, NJ	July/Aug	2004
Batters, William “Slow”	Little Falls, MN	Sept/Oct	1991
Behold the Mighty Minnow	Gr. Lakes Fishing Decoys	July/Aug	1997
Bethel Decoys Park	Rapids, MN	Jan/Feb	1992
C.C. Roberts Bait Co.	WI	Nov/Dec	1999
Brown, Dick E.	Brainerd, MN	Nov/Dec	2002

Copper Fish Decoys	MN	Nov/Dec	1993	
Faue Brothers, The	Hanover, MN	May/June	1998	
Finney, Frank	Back Bay, VA	Jan/Feb	1992	
Fish Bust'r spearing decoys	Brainerd, MN	Jan/Feb	2004	
Fish Models, Plaques & Effigies		July/Aug	1996	
Frog Decoys		July/Aug	1995	
Hall, Chuck	Barnum, MN	Jan/Feb	1993	
Hanson, Marty	Prior Lake, MN	July/Aug	1994	
Heddon & Sons Tackle Co.	Dowagaic, WI	Jan/Feb	1994	
Heron Lake Decoys	MN	July/Aug	1992	
Herter, George	Waseca, MN	May/June	1999	
Howell, Leroy	Hinkley, MN	Nov/Dec	1990	
Kromer, Effard "Bud"	Fergus Falls, MN	Mar/Apr	2002	
Lacrosse Fish Decoys	La Crosse, WI	Mar/Apr	1995	
Lexow, Fred	Balsam Lake, MN	July/Aug	1989	
Lunka, Lawrence	Ely, MN	May/June	2003	
Matzen, Jerry	Nevis, MN	Sept/Oct	2001	
McNair, Mark	Eastern Shore, VA	Winter	1982	
Minsch, Frank	Pierz, MN	May/June	2003	
Mizera, Frank	Ely, MN	Mar/Apr	2002	
Moes, Alfred	Lakeville, MN	Nov/Dec	2005	
Newman, Earnest	Carlton, MN	Mar/Apr	1991	

Peterson, Oscar	Cadillac, MI	Sept/Oct	2006	
Peterson, Wilbur "Willie"	Brainerd, MN	Mar/Apr	1997	
Pususta, John	MN	July/Aug	2000	
Quam, Oscar	New London, MN	Mar/Apr	1998	
Ryden, John Albert	Aitkin, MN	May/June	1991	
Satre, Carl	Brainerd, MN	May/June	2003	
Sawyer, "Chet"	Duluth, MN	July/Aug	1992	
Schifferl, Lou	Green Bay, WI	Mar/Apr	2000	
Sieger, Joseph Wolf	River Township, WI	Mar/Apr	2000	
Sirois, Philip	ME	May/June	2000	
Smith, Christopher	Columbus	St. Clair Flats, MI	Mar/Apr	1992
Snow, John	Lac du Flambeau, WI	Jan/Feb	1996	
Spearfishing Decoys		Nov/Dec	1997	
Tax, John	Lake Osakis, MN	Jan/Feb	1995	
Thompson, Ray	Park Rapids, MN	Sept/Oct	1992	
Valley, Mike	Prairie du Chein, WI	Mar/Apr	1998	
Vandenbossche, Theodore	Mt. Clemens, MI	Mar/Apr	1993	
Wheeler, Charles "Shang"	Stratford, CT	Winter	1985	
Zweig, Rudy	Douglas County, MN	July/Aug	2002	